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TODAY IN  
arab news

**SR35b loans**  
The Saudi Industrial Development Fund has granted SR35 billion in loans for establishing industrial and electrical projects during the past seven years. The fund's annual report has been submitted to King Fahd — Page 2

**Numeiri opposes summit**  
Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri says an Arab summit to study the Israeli invasion of Lebanon will be futile "because it will only be an angry reaction with no results." — Page 4

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After surviving plundering by tomb robbers rampaging by the Red Guards and centuries of natural calamities, the remaining relics of China's rich past are threatened again — this time by economic development. — Page 7

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The Soviet Union accuses the United States of blocking progress in talks to reduce medium-range nuclear weapons in Europe. — Page 9

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**U.K. rail strike**  
With all trains in western England halted by a week-old strike, British Rail threatens to shut down the entire system Tuesday and fire the striking engineers. — Page 11

**U.S. in Davis Cup semis**  
John McEnroe pulled on all his reserves to quell the challenge of the sensational Swede Mats Wilander in the deciding Davis Cup match between United States and Sweden. The United States gained the semifinals by a 3-2 margin after McEnroe had beaten Wilander in the longest match of the tournament, lasting over six hours. — Page 12

**Solidarity radio shut**  
Poland has closed down radio Solidarity operated by the banned trade union Solidarity and arrested 7 persons. — Page 16

## Iraq says OPEC unity in jeopardy

NICOSIA, July 12 (Agencies) — Iraq's oil minister warned Sunday the unity of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) was in danger because "some members are seeking to make an immediate profit at the expense of other members," according to the official Iraqi News Agency.

The agency, in a dispatch from Vienna, quoted Kassem Ahmad Taqi as saying in an interview that "the oil cartel could succeed only if all its members agreed to share and share alike both profit and loss." The newly-appointed minister spoke at the end of an emergency conference of the 13 nation cartel which adjourned Saturday after failing to reach an agreement on a market sharing system.

Iran and Libya have been seeking to increase their production levels in order to obtain a larger share of a flagging market, a position which has set them on a collision course with the more moderate members who wish to maintain OPEC's current overall production quota of 17.3 million barrels.

Taqi said his country intended to adhere to its set quota but he warned that an increase in the production ceilings of some members would mean other oil producers would be forced to reduce their ceilings. Iraq, whose oil exports have slumped as a result of damage to its oil installations in the 23-month war with Iran, has been unable to meet its 1.2 million barrel quota. Iraq has already come under attack for exceeding its set limit of 1.2 million barrels. Taqi said any further allocation of production quotas would depend on market demand.

Taqi said Iraq has rejected an Iranian proposal that a production ceiling of 10 million barrels be shared by the three Gulf states. "This is a nonsensical proposal that is not workable and would not help solve the problem," Taqi said.

**Man loses 6 kids within a week**

KENAR, Louisiana July 12 (R) — Arthur Cummings lost six children last week, five of them in Boeing 727 which crashed into a residential suburb of New Orleans Friday.

In San Diego, Cummings told reporters: "To lose six children in one week — just cannot suffer the shock and the sorrow." He had driven with members of his family from Michigan to attend the funeral of his son Lawrence, killed in a motorcycle accident in Santee, a small town outside San Diego.

When they arrived — Santee, an undertaker was waiting with the sad news in two of his daughters and three of his grandsons had died in the New Orleans air crash.

The funeral for Lawrence was delayed by 45 minutes to give the family time to absorb the shock.

"There were about 20 persons present. When news of the air crash broke an elderly lady had a heart attack," said undertaker Lew Daves.



HELPLESS: A helpless Palestinian boy returns to his devastated neighborhood in Sidon, South Lebanon, Sunday. The coastal city, which lies to the south of Beirut, was heavily damaged during the fierce fighting between the Israeli forces and the Palestinian commandos.

*Sen. Percy says*

## U.S.-Israeli ties tumble

WASHINGTON, July 12 (R) — The chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee has said that relations between the United States and Israel were at their lowest ebb in 25 years.

Senator Charles Percy predicted in a television interview that Israel's Lebanese invasion could emerge as its "Vietnam" and said opposition was rising both in Congress and American public and to the actions of the Israeli state.

President Reagan who flew back here Sunday after 11 days in California directing U.S. efforts for peace in Lebanon, will discuss the Lebanese crisis with Senator Percy and other Congressmen Tuesday.

Percy said the Israeli government by its actions in Lebanon had broken a promise to the United States that it would not undertake major Middle East moves affecting U.S. interests without informing Washington first. "I feel most strongly about what I consider a pledge broken, a pledge between partners and friends... that there should be no surprises between Israel and the United States," he said.

Senator Percy said that for the first time in Israel's history there was dissension there about the conduct of a war. "It could turn out to be Israel's Vietnam," he said.

He said that on a visit to his own constituency in Illinois, he had found deep concern about the war and possible U.S. involvement in it by sending in a peacekeeping force.

Senator Percy added that one member of his foreign relations committee, who had always been a strong supporter of Israel, had expressed the view that Israel ought to pay the

**Indians vote for president**

NEW DELHI, July 12 (AFP) — In all, 743 out of 752 sitting members of parliament and more than 90 percent of the state legislators had cast their ballots as voting for India's seventh presidential election ended here Monday evening.

The Indian parliament has a total strength of 774 but 22 seats are vacant because of by-elections due in various states. The two presidential candidates are former Interior Minister Giani Zail Singh, 60, and joint opposition candidate, Supreme Court Justice Hans Raj Khanna, 70. Five of the parliamentarians were permitted by the election commission to vote outside Delhi, while two others were on tour in Moscow.

A survey of the Press Trust of India (PTI) said over 90 percent of legislators had cast their votes by an hour before the end of polling. Most remaining legislators also were expected to exercise their franchise before closing time, PTI said. Among the states where 100 percent voting was recorded were Andhra Pradesh in the south, Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan in the north, and Nagaland, in the northeast. In Maharashtra, on the west coast, only one of the 288 state assembly members had failed to vote due to illness.

In the states of Tamil Nadu in the south, Haryana and Punjab in the north, and Tripura, in the northeast, only two members each out of the total strength of the assembly were unaccounted for. In Punjab, home state of the favorite candidate, Giani Zail Singh of the ruling Congress, all parties, including the Akali opposition, had earlier announced their intention to back Singh. He appeared at the parliamentary voting booth to cast his ballot around noon local along with Prime Minister Indira Gandhi. Among the last to appear at the booth were former Prime Minister Charan Singh and his wife, Gayatri Devi.

\$3 billion cost of the war out of its present U.S. foreign aid entitlement.

"I thought we had reached agreement on that particular point," Senator Percy said. "But once more — for maybe a dozen times in a row — we have been utterly surprised."

Reagan will meet the Congressmen Tuesday to discuss his plans to send a peacekeeping force of U.S. marines into West Beirut to escort out Palestinian commandos and restore peace to the battered city.

The senator said he had told Begin late last year that U.S.-Israeli relations had reached their lowest level since the 1957 Suez Canal crisis. That was when Israel together with Britain and France invaded Egypt but withdrew in the face of U.S. opposition. "I didn't think they could get any lower," Senator Percy said, "but they have got lower."

Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger, in

(Continued on page 3)

## Bomb victim dies, but kid delivered

BEIRUT, July 12 (AP) — Palestinian refugee mother Ibtihaj Ebied was pronounced dead under intense Israeli shelling Sunday, but surgeons managed to deliver her baby alive after a quick cesarean.

"The mother was dead minutes before they brought her to hospital," said Dr. Hassan Akef who conducted the "two minute cesarean. The baby (girl) is in perfect health." He said the 21-year-old woman died of a badly-fractured skull after an Israeli shell slammed into her single-story house at the Sabra refugee camp in Palestinian-controlled West Beirut sector.

The cesarean operation was conducted at the Palestine Liberation Organization Gaza Hospital, 1 km from Sabra. The baby's heart was functioning but her respiration was not at the moment of delivery, said Akef who blew air into the baby's throat through a plastic tube.

Salam Kifoder, husband of the deceased woman, stood back at the hospital saying, "I'll call her after her mother. But who will take care of her?"

**Mugabe urged to handle Nkomo with care**

HARARE, July 12 (R) — Diplomats are urging the Zimbabwe government to exercise restraint in dealing with opposition leader Joshua Nkomo whose ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People's Union) Party is being blamed for violence sweeping the southern province of Matabeleland.

Diplomats say they have been privately suggesting to ministers that any further action against Nkomo, sacked from the coalition in February on allegations of plotting a coup, could widen a rift between the ruling ZANU-PF (Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front) and Matabeleland.

The people of the troubled province, Nkomo's political power base, form about 16 percent of Zimbabwe's seven million population. Nkomo has publicly condemned the violence. He said in a speech: "It has created, widened and deepened the gulf of suspicion between the two major political parties, a state of affairs which is now damaging progress in our young country at a time when it needs the unity of all the people of Zimbabwe who fought so hard for its liberation."

Chinese envoys here say they believe force alone cannot remove the causes of the violence which has claimed at least 30 lives in Matabeleland in the past four months. They

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SIXTEEN PAGES

NEW YORK, July 12 (Agencies) — President Reagan has written to Prime Minister Menahem Begin telling him that Washington might start direct talks with the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) if Israel obstructs U.S. mediation efforts in Beirut. *Time* magazine has said.

The magazine's current issue quoted Middle East sources as saying the letter, delivered this week by U.S. Ambassador to Israel Samuel Lewis, was "the toughest from any U.S. President to an Israeli leader in years." *Time* said the letter accused Begin of obstructing U.S. efforts to reach an agreement over Beirut.

It told him "that the U.S. could even be forced to negotiate directly with the PLO if he did not stop making it so difficult for U.S. special envoy Philip Habib to negotiate with the Palestinians through intermediaries." *Time* added, *Time* said U.S. mediation efforts had been hampered by intermittent Israeli shelling and the blockade of West Beirut.

Reagan told reporters aboard Air Force One that he was "wary" of placing American troops in Lebanon but that he would send them if it was essential to bring peace to the Middle East.

Reagan said the Lebanese government still has not extended a "formal invitation" to the American troops. The president said last week that he agreed "in principle" to dispatch up to 1,000 combat troops to Lebanon, subject to certain conditions. "The only way that we would do that (send in troops) is if it was essential to bring peace to the area and if that would be the factor that could do it, then I think that would be," Reagan said Sunday as he returned to Washington after an 11-day California vacation.

Asked whether he thought the American people were wary about the deployment of American troops in Lebanon, Reagan replied: "I would expect them to be. I'm wary myself. That's why we want to impose certain conditions."

He said the proposed role of the troops — to evacuate Palestine Liberation Organization

truce holds in Beirut

BEIRUT, July 12 (Agencies) — An uneasy truce reigned in Beirut Monday after Israeli forces and Palestinian commandos fought 18 hours of fierce artillery duels Sunday in the worst flare-up in the Lebanese capital for more than two weeks.

State-run Beirut radio said a ceasefire, the latest in a series that have marked Israel's four-week siege of Beirut, followed frantic negotiations by Lebanese Prime Minister Shafiq Wazzan, a link-man between U.S. and Palestinian negotiators.

In Israel, a cabinet source said Prime Minister Menahem Begin was looking at military options to force the estimated 6,000 Palestinian commandos entrenched in West Beirut to leave.

Military action was under consideration because the cabinet had heard gloomy reports Sunday on attempts in Beirut by U.S. envoy Philip Habib to secure a peaceful Palestinian withdrawal, the source added.

Beirut radio, quoting hospital sources, said 60 persons had been killed in West Beirut Sunday and 170 persons wounded. Correspondents said Palestinian rocket fire had hit an Israeli military camp, a government hospital and the Lebanese presidential palace, all near Baabda overlooking Beirut.

Israel said 28 of its soldiers had been wounded. More than 280 Israelis have been killed since the Israeli invasion.

Negotiations involving the Lebanese government, the PLO, the United States and Israel have become enmeshed in a web of difficulties.

Throughout the day, smoke rose from the southern suburbs where shells exploded starting fires. Along the seafront, correspondents

saw round after round smash into the Sumnerland hotel complex, which Israeli gunners clearly suspected of housing commandos.

A number of foreign embassies in the vicinity, many already hit in earlier fighting, were most certainly hit again. The Palestinian news agency Wafa said commando forces had repulsed Israeli tanks attempting to advance in three separate places around Beirut's southern fringes. It said intense commando fire had destroyed a number of Israeli tanks, ammunition trucks, a mortar and a rocket launcher at Baabda. A helicopter was seen evacuating casualties among the rocket launcher crew. Wafa said.

Meanwhile, SPA reported from Amman that Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon miraculously escaped death Sunday while inspecting his invading forces in the southern suburbs of Beirut airport accompanied by three senior officers.

Israel radio, reporting this Monday, said Sharon who was talking to his men had to rush to one of the trenches when the area came under heavy bombardment. Three Israeli officers were wounded in addition to other men, while the driver of Sharon's armored vehicle was seriously injured, it added.

According to the radio, Israeli Premier Menahem Begin had advised Sharon not to approach combat zones or embark on any hazardous adventures. Sharon had earlier escaped death twice while in the outskirts of the Lebanese summer resort of Bahnoun. The Israeli chief of staff, Rafael Eitan, was wounded in the outskirts of Beirut airport last

(Continued on page 3)

ified but the government said they came from Bulawayo, the provincial capital of Matabeleland.

The government has deployed police and army units to deal with the problem in Matabeleland. It says the situation has been made worse there by the population's clandestine support for gunmen officially described as political dissidents. The government says local people are refusing to cooperate with security forces searching for gunmen.

Security forces June 26 sealed off the predominantly black western suburbs of Bulawayo with roadblocks and began house searches to flush out bandits and illegal arms.

Chine, a strong supporter of Mugabe's ZANU-PF both during the Rhodesian war and after Zimbabwe's independence, has taken the same line as Western diplomats, particularly Britain and the United States, who are pushing for a conciliatory approach. Western representatives here say a military solution can cover only the short term and that Zimbabwe's long-term interests would be better served by an accommodation between the two main political parties and their supporters.

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For industrial and electrical projects

## SIDF loans SR36b in 7 years

By a Staff Writer

RIYADH, July 12 — More than SR35 billion in loans have been issued for industrial and electrical projects since 1974 by the Saudi Industrial Development Fund according to the Saudi Press Agency Monday. The fund's annual report, ending with the fiscal year 1980-81, was submitted to King Fahd Monday by Finance and National Economy Minister Muhammad Aba Al-Khail. The report also reviewed SIDF activities during the years of its existence.

SIDF finances new industrial ventures by granting medium and long-term loans to projects which are proven to be economically feasible and are in line with the Kingdom's development program. The fund can provide loans covering up to 50 percent of the total capital required for a project. In addition, SIDF also provides administrative, financial, marketing and technical advice.

The annual report pointed out that a total of SR8.1 billion has been granted in loans to 650 industrial projects since 1974. However, the major share of the fund's credit facilities went to national electricity companies: power companies received SR26.9 billion worth of



Aba Al-Khail

loans from SIDF.

During the 1980-81 fiscal year alone, the fund granted SR1.3 billion loans to 73 new industrial projects and expansion of 16 existing factories. Meanwhile, SR6,395 billion was granted to electricity companies during the same year.

The report said that 78 industrial projects

which benefited from the fund's credit facilities, began production during the 1980-81 year. Electric companies increased their overall production capacity from 3.8 kilowatts per hour in 1975 to 17.4 million kilowatts per hour in 1980.

SIDF also provided loans for constructing warehouses and cold stores during the 1980-81 fiscal year. Out of 35 such projects financed by the fund across the country, eight became operational during the same year, the report said.

The Saudi Industrial Fund, the main channel of state financing to private industries, provides interest-free loans to construct, expand and modernize national industries. According to the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency 1980 annual report, SIDF was instrumental in supporting the building materials industry during the construction boom of the Second Five-Year Development Plan. It has plans diversifying its financing abilities to industries which manufacture consumer goods and other materials. Its clients produce a wide variety of foods, textiles, furniture, chemicals, plastics and metals as well as construction materials.

Other financing agencies established by the state to channel funds into various fields of development include the agricultural bank, credit bank, real estate development fund and Public Investment Fund (PIF) and credit fund for contractors.

PIF's lending activities involve the provision of long-term credit to government-owned commercial and industrial corporations such as the Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC), Saudi and Petroleum. By the end of the 1979-80 fiscal year, PIF had SR13 billion in outstanding loans. It also makes equity investments on behalf of the government.

The Real Estate Development Fund (REDF) had disbursed about SR33 billion in developing residential buildings. The Agricultural Development Bank had granted more than SR3 billion in loans to farmers by the end of 1980, while the Saudi Credit Bank gave loans of SR489 million. The Credit Fund for Contractors disbursed SR194 million between 1976 and 1979.

## Local credit card gains acceptance

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, July 12 — The Arabian Express card, launched in May by the Jeddah-based Arabian Consumer Company, is going acceptance by the traveling public according to Khaled Al-Abed, general manager. He told *Arab News* recently that within two months 740 people from different walks of life have obtained cards by paying a SR50 annual membership fee. Most of the sub-

scribers are members of the upper and middle class traveling public, he said, adding that even expatriates have shown interest in owning cards. Arabian Express card-holders are entitled to reductions, ranging from 8 to 40 percent on different items.

Elaborating on this point, Khaled Al-Abed said that the company has arranged with 20,000 shops, car-rentals, show-rooms, hotels, boutiques, restaurants, travel agents, markets and shopping centers throughout the world to give reductions on their prices for Arabian Express card-holders.

The general manager said that the cards help save a lot of money. Not only for individuals, but also for big companies buying cards to cut down the expenditures for traveling employees. The maximum reduction is given by car-rental firms, 40 percent, followed by hotels which give 10 to 25 percent. The company has already opened branches in Riyadh and London with more branches planned in Kuwait, Bahrain, the United Arab Emirates, Athens, Geneva and Paris.

The company distributes booklets to members with the addresses of places where reductions are available. Another service offered by the company is recovery of lost baggage.

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By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, July 12 — Saudi Arabia has blacklisted branches and subsidiaries of an already 'boycotted' British multinational company. A statement published Sunday in the official *Ummul Qura* gazette said the Saudi Regional Boycott Office has instructed government agencies and importers to boycott Gestetner Limited, Gestetner Copiers Limited (formerly Gestetner Byfleet Limited) and Gestetner Investments Limited — the three branches of the blacklisted Gestetner Holdings Limited.

The statement also said 31 subsidiaries of Gestetner Investments Limited in four continents were blacklisted. It added that the U.S. Conglomerate R.J. Reynolds Industries Inc., the mother company of the banned Del Monte Corp, has been added to the Saudi blacklist. It said that 74 subsidiaries of Del Monte Corp. were also placed on the boycott list.

Last week Saudi Arabia boycotted 38 subsidiaries of Levi Strauss and Co, 55 of Kayser-Roth Corp. and 14 of Cluett Peabody and Co. The three mother companies (all American) had been banned for some time.

## 200 prisoners to be released

MADINAH, July 12 (SPA) — Madinah Governor Prince Abdul Mohsen ordered Monday the release of about 200 prisoners granted pardon under the recent royal gesture on the occasion of Ramadan.

The prisoners expressed gratitude to King Fahd who gave them the opportunity to reconstruct their lives anew.

In Tabuk, 95 prisoners were to be released under the royal pardon and a first group was freed in Shajara few days back.

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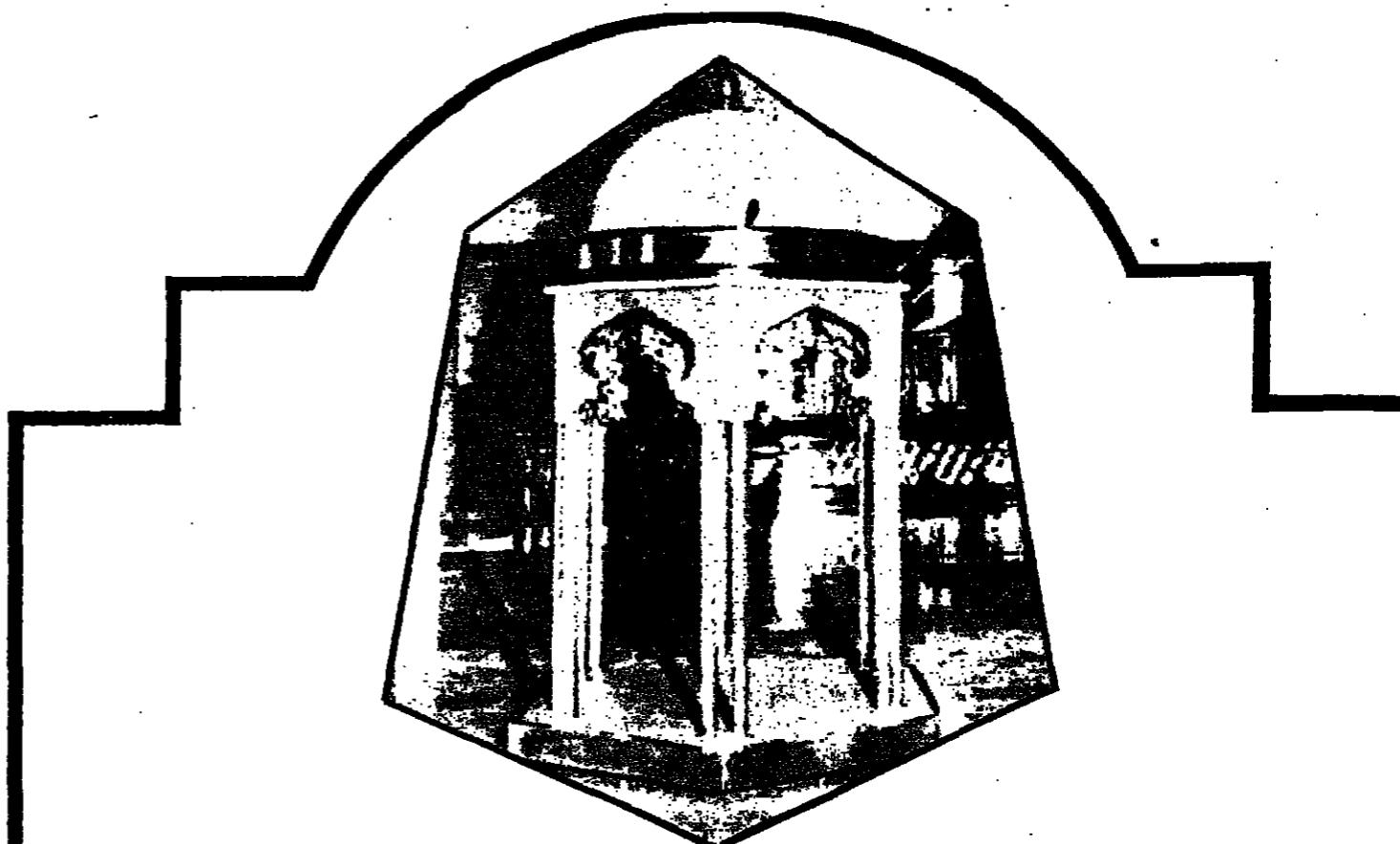
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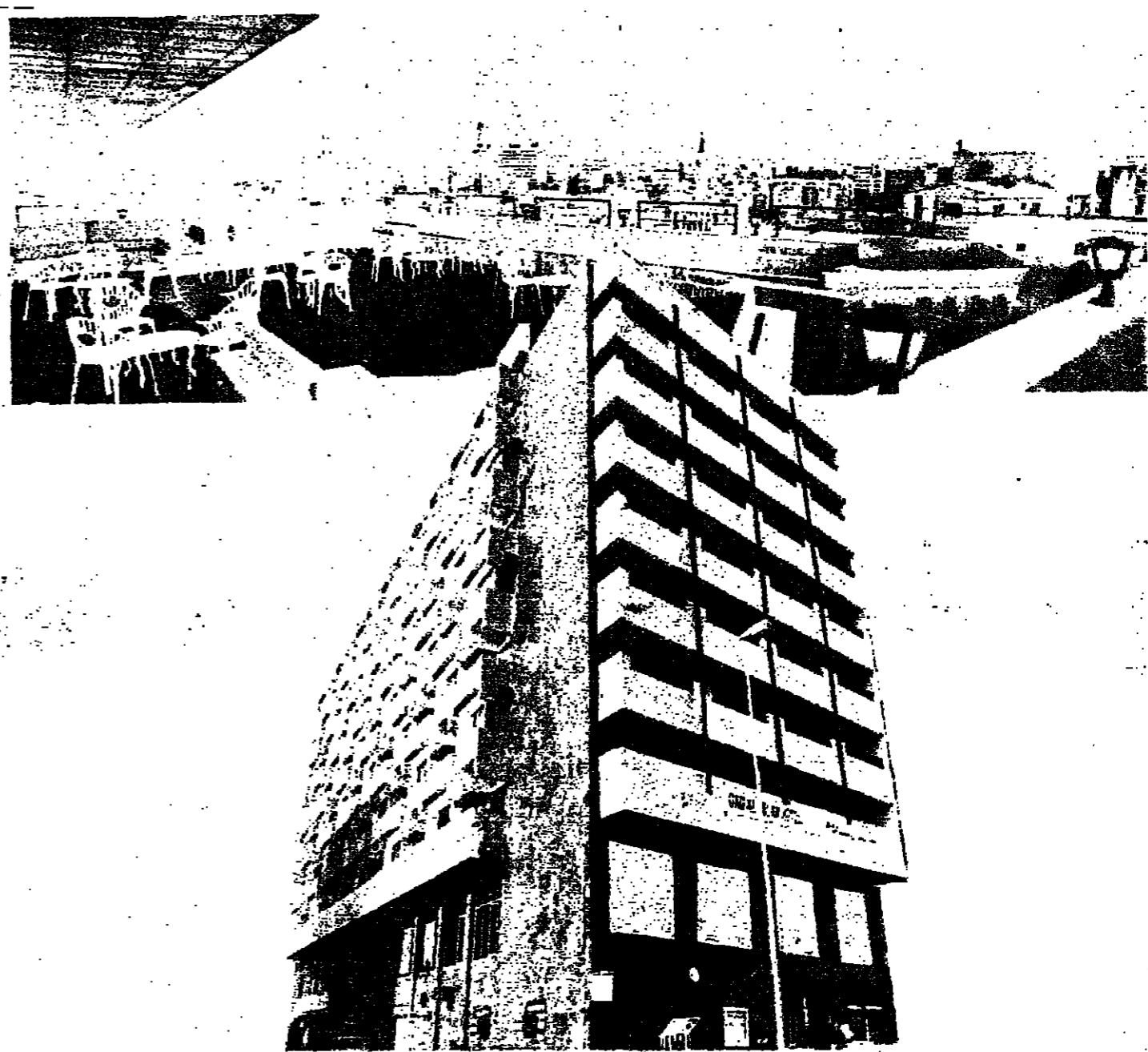
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## National firm assembles solar systems

By Suresh Shah  
Arab News staff

JEDDAH, July 12 — Two solar-powered navigational aid systems will soon be installed at King Abdul Aziz International Airport by the Saudi Solar Corporation.

"This is an initial order the company has received from the Ministry of Defense and Civil Aviation and further business will follow on satisfactory operation of these units," said the company's Marketing Manager Meboob A. Ahmad.

He told *Arab News* Monday that the company plans to import basic material, mainly from the United States, and do the assembling locally, which might cut down shipping costs considerably.

"The only thing required is adequate orders and proper encouragement for the local company from government departments such as ministries of agriculture, com-

munication, defense and civil aviation and the ministry of Post, Telegraphs and Telephone," said Ahmad.

The Saudi Solar Corporation is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Alhuseini Corporation owned by Abdul Aziz Muhammad Alhuseini, and works in close collaboration with Solar Power Corporation, an affiliate of Exxon Enterprises Inc. of Massachusetts.

"Our main efforts are to find out possible ways to supply solar equipment to the Kingdom in an inexpensive way," he said. The initial cost may sound higher but this long term investment cuts the cost to nearly 50 percent," he added. Besides, the local company can provide after-sales services.

Ahmed said solar energy systems can be used in increasing agricultural production in a most inexpensive way. He explained that the initial investment for a solar pumping system may look high, but will be amply compensated from a long-term point of view.

Listing the plus points of the system, he said, it has a maintenance after long life of about 20 years. Other points are non-existent recurring expenses for fuel transportation to difficult and remote inland pumping sites; no complexities involving transmission lines for power supply to the pumping sites, through difficult desert, mountainous and marshy terrain; automatic operation of the pumping system eliminates services of a full-time operator; non-polluting and silent operation of the system; no fire risk; and complete mobility of the entire system. These multiple advantages, if equated with current methods of water pumping in the inland remote locations, will outweigh in favor of solar pumping system, he added.

Solar energy, according to Ahmed, can be successfully employed for navigational aids and communication system; water pumping and lighting of remote areas; water heating for hospitals, hotels, student hostels (for kitchen, bathroom and laundry); and air conditioning and refrigeration in remote areas. He has prepared a feasibility study on "Proposal for Electricity Products from Solar Energy" for producing solar cells.

Giving an example of lower cost of solar water heating systems, he said the unit for heating 2,000 gallons of water to a temperature of 76.5 degree centigrade (170 degree Fahrenheit) will require a one-time only initial investment of SR100,000. With an estimated minimum life of 20 years, the per day cost will come to SR13.7 and if the life is taken as 15 years the cost will come to SR18 and for a 10-year life it will be SR27 per day for heating 2,000 gallons of water a day.

## To study large scale projects Tihama forms investment advisory group

By Ahmed Kamal Khusro  
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, July 12 — The Tihama board of directors has set up a committee of its own members to form an investment advisory group, it was announced here Monday.

The group will be made up of Ali Hussein Shobokshi, vice-chairman and managing director of Tihama, Muhammad Saeed Tayeb, general manager, Dr. Ghaith Pharaon, Abdul Aziz Al Sulaiman, Saleh Kamel, Fahd Shobokshi, Khaled ibn Mahrour and Ghazi Jameel.

The group will also study large scale investment projects which Tihama will be interested in.

Tihama, the country's biggest public relations and advertising firm, had earlier under-

### Kingdom to aid Malaysia

KUALA LUMPUR, July 12 (AP) — Saudi Arabia will assist Malaysia in establishing an Islamic bank here next year, according to an official in the prime minister's office Monday.

The official, Anwar Ibrahim, who returned from Saudi Arabia Monday, said the bank would be set up by the Malaysian government and run along Islamic principles — with no interest or minimal interest for service charges on loans.

Saudi Arabia will help train Malaysian personnel, supply information and give technical assistance, he said.

taken steps to convert it into a joint stock company. The issue was discussed recently during a company shareholders' meeting.

Following the issue of a royal decree approving the establishment of the joint stock company, Tayeb was assigned the task of overseeing the conversion of Tihama into a joint stock company. Subscription to the company's new capital has been completed.

The advertising company was founded in 1975 and in the initial stages of its growth entered the first phase of public ownership by permitting in Saudi Arabian personnel to participate in its shareholding. It took the next step by inviting outsiders to buy company shares. The board of directors had initially approved the move to convert the company into a joint stock ownership.

Tihama has built up an integrated workshop for outdoor advertisements, illuminated or plain, with a large production capacity. The organization has also provided for the development and distribution of gifts, samples and brochures and has prepared exhibitions and fairs.

tion was SR2.45 million; this was increased to SR10.05 million in 1977, SR35 million in 1978 and SR50 million in 1980. In 1976, the company's turnover was SR24.3 million. In 1977 it rose to SR51.14 million and in 1978 it went up to SR90.69 million and it reached SR145 million in 1979.

When Tihama appeared on the advertising scene it adopted a novel strategy. Knowing that newspapers and periodicals were the only media openings, it secured exclusive concessions from leading newspapers to supply them with ads. It set itself up as the sole advertising representatives for a group of newspapers. Although it was an unexpected step, it was a good way of ensuring steady revenue as newspapers were relieved of the headache of having separate departments for booking ads.

Tihama has built up an integrated workshop for outdoor advertisements, illuminated or plain, with a large production capacity. The organization has also provided for the development and distribution of gifts, samples and brochures and has prepared exhibitions and fairs.

## Prayer Times

Tuesday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	4:21	4:16	3:47	3:30	3:55	4:20
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:26	12:27	11:58	11:45	12:10	12:39
Asr (Afternoon)	3:42	3:49	3:21	3:12	3:37	4:12
Maghreb (Sunset)	7:07	7:14	6:46	6:36	7:01	7:35
Isha (Night)	9:07	9:14	8:46	8:36	9:01	9:35

## Talal to address handicap sessions

RIYADH, July 12 (SPA) — Prince Talal, UNICEF's special envoy and president of AGFUND, will pay a visit to Vienna where he will deliver two important statements.

The prince will address the final session of the consulting committee for the handicapped July 14. The committee is made up of 23 countries. Prince Talal will deliver his second statement at the opening of a coordination meeting in favor of the handicapped among U.N. agencies, July 15.

Prince Talal is expected to call upon

## 69 nationals to teach abroad

RIYADH, July 12 (SPA) — The services of 69 teachers from Saudi Arabia will be provided to number of Arab, Islamic and friendly countries according to Education Minister Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Khuwair.

Of these, 28 teachers will be sent to Oman, 15 to the United Arab Emirates, seven to Algeria, four each to Bahrain and Malaysia, three to Nigeria, two each to Mauritania and the Comoro Islands and one each to the Philippines, France, Venezuela and the Maldives Islands. This year's group brings to 505 the number of Saudi Arabian teachers in other countries.

In another educational development the first term of study at the Holy Quran memorization schools, opened by the Educational Ministry this summer, ends Wednesday. The 21 schools are located in various parts of the country to encourage the memorization of the Holy Book and strengthen the youth's knowledge of Islamic studies.

The second term will begin July 31, about 3,400 students from various educational levels have joined the schools for which the ministry allocated SR4 million. The students receive incentives of SR100 to SR200 in addition to transportation to and from the schools. The summer program also includes tours of the Kingdom and rewards for distinguished students. The schools offer four morning classes every day of the week, except Thursday and Friday which are holidays.

## Contract let for SR8m dam

TAIF, July 12 (SPA) — A SR8 million contract was awarded here Monday to a national company for building a dam. The contract was signed by Agriculture and Water Minister Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh.

Under the project, a dam will be constructed at Quraish village, northeast of Riyadh, within 12 months. With a length of 70 meters and height of 8, the dam will have a storing capacity of 25,000 cubic meters of water. The dam will accumulate rain water from an area of 20 square kilometers. The contract also provides for building a power generating room and a guard station.

Meanwhile, the minister also approved Monday the establishment of seven poultry, wheat, date, grain and fodder farms at an overall cost of SR51.7 million. The collective capacity of these projects will be 12 million eggs, more than five million chickens and birds, about 1,470 tons of wheat, 50 tons of prickly pears, 655 tons of grain and 65 tons of dates.

## From page one

### U.S.-Israeli

another television interview, stressed that if agreement was reached with all Lebanese factions to send in the marines, they would go there only for the limited purpose of escorting the Palestinians out. He said there was no plan for the U.S. forces to stay there until the Lebanese government had regained full control over the areas evacuated by the Palestinians.

Asked about reports that U.S. negotiator Philip Habib had set a target date of Aug. 1 to arrange withdrawal of the PLO from Beirut, he said: "I think it's rather a realistic assessment of the time that it would take to bring all the pieces together — and we do not have all the pieces together yet."

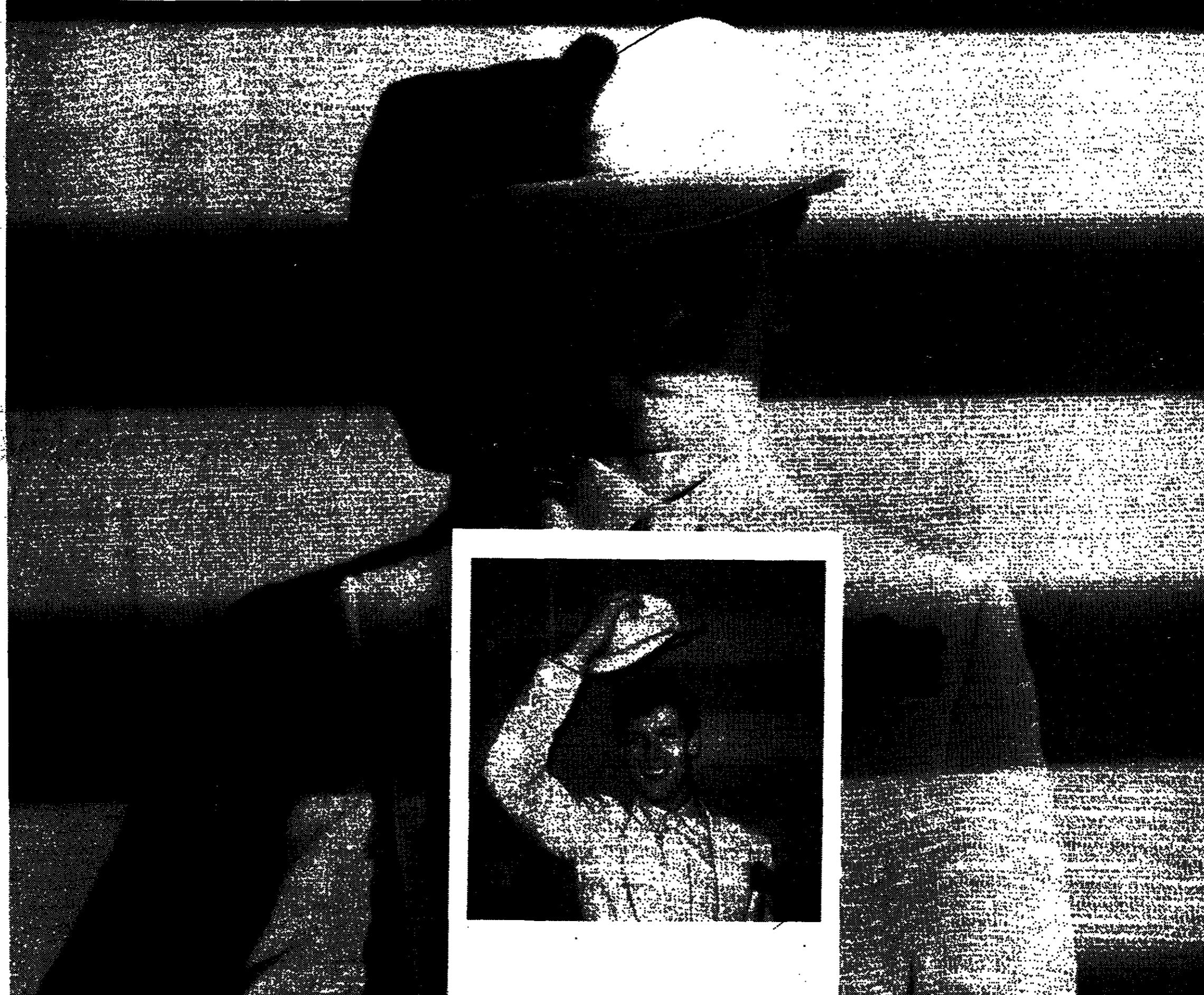
On earlier reports that the Israelis had set a deadline late in June to invade Beirut if the Palestinians did not withdraw, Weinberger said: "Habib was under the impression that there was an Israeli deadline earlier. He has now been assured that there's not."

But Israeli Ambassador Mosh Arens, also interviewed on television, said the Israeli army now surrounding Beirut would not wait indefinitely.

### Truce

The radio admitted the Israelis suffered heavy losses in life and equipment during Sunday's exchanges, which went on for 19 hours. It said in a Hebrew-language broadcast that ten Israeli officers and men were killed and 37 others wounded.

Moreover, the Israelis lost 18 tanks and armored vehicles, while a rocket base and eight military trucks were knocked out.



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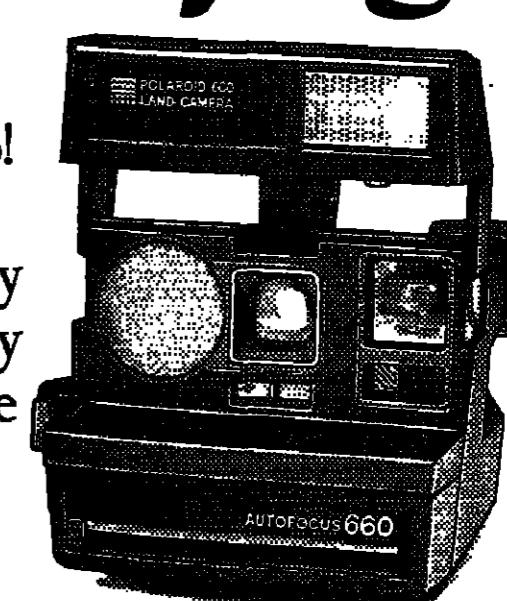
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Wants Egypt to take PLO command

## Numeiri sees summit on Lebanon 'futile'

CAIRO, July 12 (AP) — Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri was quoted Monday as saying an Arab summit to discuss the Israeli invasion of Lebanon would be futile "because it would only be an angry reaction with no results."

In a wide-ranging interview with the newspaper *Al Akhbar*, Numeiri also called on the Palestine Liberation Organization to hand over the leadership role to Egypt for the best interests of the Arabs and the Palestinians.

Numeiri said if the Palestinians had agreed to join in the negotiations set by the 1979 Camp David accords, they would have been much better off now.

"I do not support this Arab summit now because it will only be an angry reaction without being followed by a well-studied program ... we don't want just speeches," Numeiri said.

Tunisian President Habib Bourguiba has

### Criticizes radical states

## PLO leader suggests Tunis as destination for colleagues

CAIRO, July 12 (AP) — A Palestine Liberation Organization official has proposed Tunis as a destination for PLO leaders if they decide to evacuate West Beirut.

Said Kamal, member of the local PLO office and the Palestine Council, told the weekly *Maya* that he thought Tunisia was "the ideal place for PLO leaders because it is the headquarters of the Arab League" and was one of the Arab countries that had not interfered in the internal affairs of the PLO.

PLO leaders and soldiers, presently trapped by Israeli troops in West Beirut, are negotiating with special U.S. envoy Philip Habib to reach an acceptable plan for their evacuation of Lebanon.

None of the Arab countries have expressed their wish to take in the 8,000 fighters. There has been speculation they might be divided among several countries, including Egypt, Syria, and Jordan.

Tunisia has been the headquarters for the Arab League since it was removed from Cairo in 1979 after most of the Arab countries severed relations with Egypt in the wake of its peace treaty with Israel.

## Mubarak receives Reagan message

CAIRO, July 12 (R) — Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak has received a letter from President Reagan dealing with the Lebanese crisis and peace prospects in the Middle East. A U.S. Embassy spokesman said.

The letter, handed to Mubarak by U.S. Ambassador Alfred Atherton Sunday, replied to a message sent by the Egyptian leader earlier this month. Details of the letter were not disclosed.

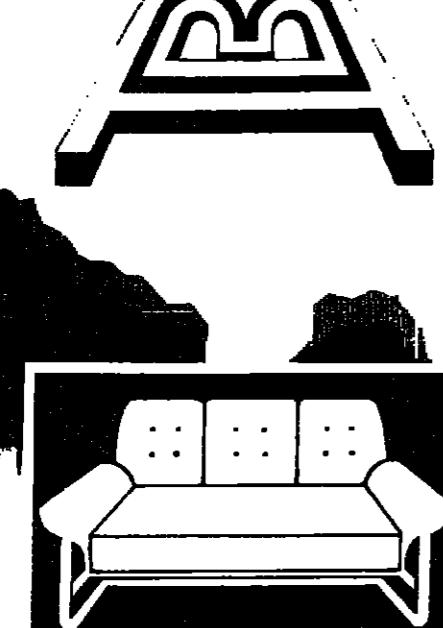
Cairo and Washington were in contact on the Lebanese crisis to coordinate their position.

## Zia assures Sarkis of support

ISLAMABAD, July 12 (R) — Pakistan's President Muhammad Zia-Ul-Haq has sent messages of support to Lebanon's President Elias Sarkis and Prime Minister Shafiq Wazzan in their efforts to end the Lebanese crisis, official sources said.

The sources said the message to President Sarkis was in reply to an urgent appeal he had made to all heads of state for help to save Beirut from a "certain and imminent disaster."

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ROCKET WAR: Palestinians fire a rocket at Israeli positions from a truck in Beirut Sunday. Shells and rockets pounded the Lebanese capital as Israeli troops and Palestinians and their Lebanese allies exchanged artillery rounds all day.

### BRIEFS

LONDON, (R) — Nine persons including five members of the left-wing Mujahideen guerrilla organization have been executed in Iran, Tehran newspapers said Sunday.

TUNIS, (R) — Tunisian Prime Minister Muhammed M'zali will make a working visit to Greece from July 12 to 14, the foreign ministry has announced here.

BONN, (AP) — Iran reopened its diplomatic representations in West Germany Monday after it received a letter from Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher saying that Bonn respects the political changes in that country.

ISTANBUL, (AP) — Mehmet Ali Agca, the would-be assassin of Pope John Paul II, received money and support from a Turkish gun and cigarette smuggling ring based in Bulgaria, the daily *Miliyet* reported Sunday.

DACCA, (AP) — Nepalese Foreign Secretary Jagadish Shamsher Jang Bahadur Rana arrived in Dacca Sunday on a three-day visit to Bangladesh.

ADANA, Turkey, (AP) — A military court has ordered the release of 26 defendants standing trial for alleged membership in the outlawed Turkish Communist Party, the daily *Cumhuriyet* reported Sunday.

## Israel to allow visits to POWs

TEL AVIV, July 12 (AP) — Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir said Sunday that Israel will permit Red Cross visits to captured Palestinian commandos from next week.

Foreign ministry officials reported that Shamir told Peter McPherson of the United States Agency for International Development (AID) who is coordinating U.S. relief activities in Lebanon that the decision would not alter Israel's refusal to grant the commandos prisoner of war status.

## Iran poised to attack Iraq, Time says

NEW YORK, July 12 (AP) — U.S. reconnaissance photographs show Iranian forces are massing along Iran's border with Iraq for a possible attack, *Time* magazine reports.

In its July 19 edition, *Time* quoted unnamed U.S. experts as saying the Iranians may be ready to attack as early as this week. Units from all over Iran, including eight divisions formerly posted along the Soviet border, are moving rapidly into place, it said.

The photographs show Iranian troops poised for an assault at three points along the 1,125 km border with Iraq: near the port of Basra, the site of Iraq's major oil production facilities; in the center, near Amara, where Iranian troops are entrenched within 320 kms of the Iraqi capital, Baghdad; and in the north, where Kurdish dissidents have been causing unrest, according to *Time*.

Fighting between Iran and Iraq broke out in September 1980 in a dispute over the Shatt Al Arab waterway, the two countries' common border and Iraq's only access route to the Gulf for its oil exports. Iraqi troops moved into Iran but were gradually pressed back and last month Iraq announced it was withdrawing its forces. Iran said it would continue to fight.

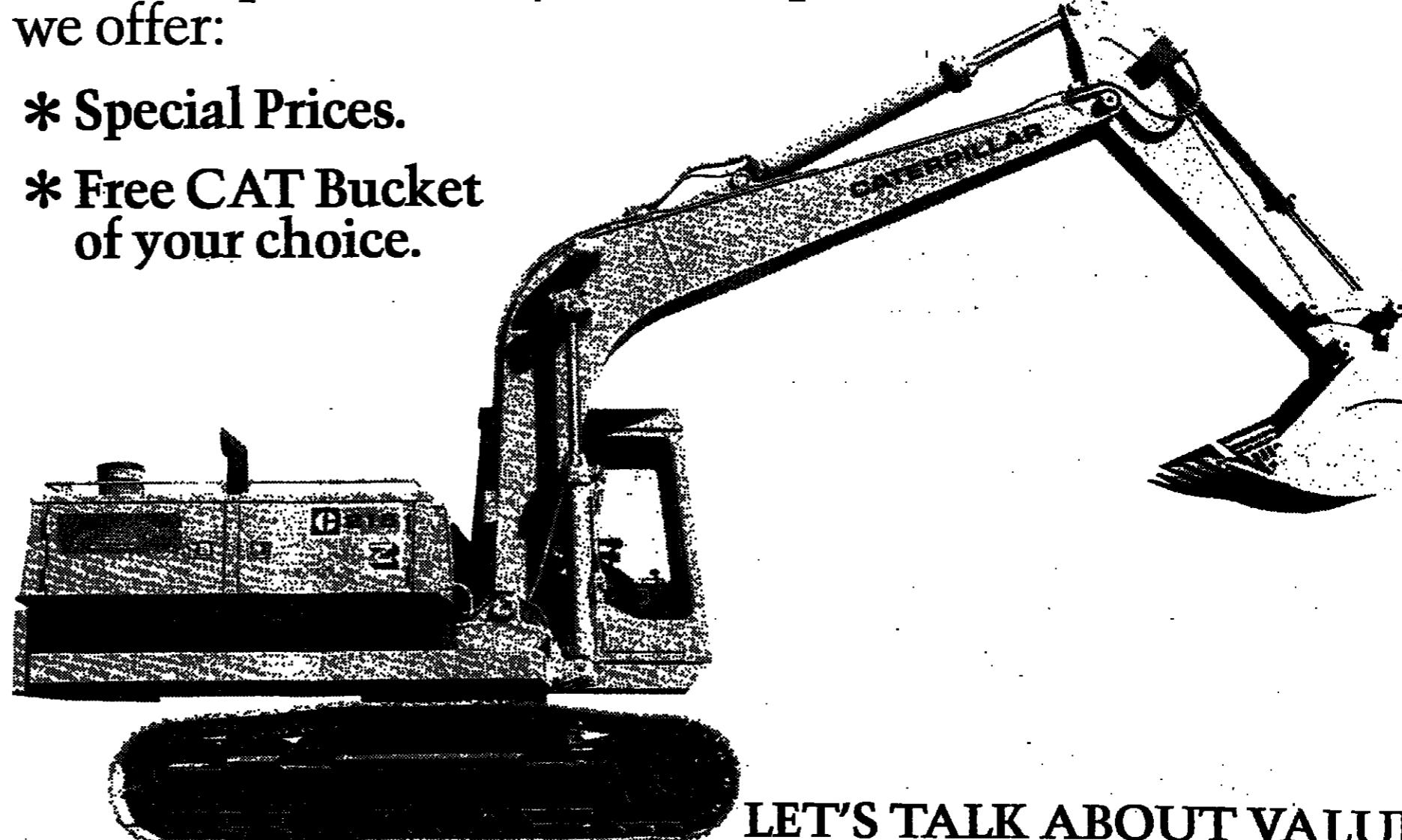
In an interview last week with *Time*, Iraqi President Saddam Hussein was quoted as saying, "The chances for peace appear slim." He added that he has a "conviction that certain Soviet arms manage to reach them (Iran), but until now I cannot confirm it absolutely."

"What has changed is the arrival of foreign experts in an organized manner inside their lines... I can mention the foreign support — you know, the Israeli expertise, and the North Koreans," who are serving as arms suppliers, *Time* quoted Saddam as saying.

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# Modernization strips Red China of ancient cultural significance

By Michael Parks

LUOYANG, China (LAT) — After surviving plundering by tomb robbers, rampaging by the Cultural Revolution's Red Guards and centuries of floods, earthquakes and fires, the remaining relics of China's rich past are threatened again — this time by economic development.

An accelerated construction program has destroyed or damaged many unexcavated historical sites and tombs in the last three years, according to Chinese antiquities officials. Hasty modernization has turned others into little more than amusement parks, stripped of their cultural significance.

The extensive restoration efforts begun in 1978 to repair damage from the Cultural Revolution is in danger of being outpaced by new destruction, according to a warning given to the National People's Congress, the country's parliament.

"The damage and destruction being done now is generally not deliberate, as it was during the Cultural Revolution, but that does not mean it is not severe," said Fu Yuchun, director of excavations for the Henan Provincial Cultural Relics Preservation Bureau. "The threat we face now is different, but just as serious, and we are concerned about the danger it poses to our cultural heritage."

"We have perhaps as many cultural relics

still below ground or unstudied as we have in museums. We do not want to inhibit economic development, but feel that it should not come at the cost of our cultural heritage."

The damage done in recent years in Henan Province, which lies along the Yellow River and which is traditionally known as the "cradle of Chinese civilization," illustrates the scope and seriousness of the problem nationwide, according to Chinese archaeologists and antiquities officials.

Three hundred tombs all more than 800 years old and containing large amounts of artifacts, have been blown up during construction around Luoyang in the past three years. Luoyang was the capital of nine imperial dynasties and some of the tombs dated from the Eastern Chou Dynasty, (770 B.C. to 221 B.C.) and one contained particularly beautiful pieces of glazed, three-colored pottery from the Tang Dynasty (A.D. 618 to A.D. 907).

More than 1,000 other tombs were bulldozed, filled, flooded or seriously damaged as land was developed for construction or agriculture, according to Henan officials.

Reports from other provinces show a similar pattern of pressing ahead with development projects despite likely damage to historical sites.

"The state already has strict regulations on

the preservation of cultural relics and historical sites, but we face problems in enforcing observance," Fu, the excavations director, said in an interview in Zhengzhou, the Henan provincial capital.

Fu and Han Shaoshi, deputy director of the Henan provincial museum, traced the current problems to the Cultural Revolution. "The spirit then was one of almost total lawlessness so regulations on preserving cultural relics were ignored," Han said. "There was also the feeling that whatever was old was feudal and bad and should be smashed. There are still elements of both outlooks with us today."

Vandals are a major threat to Chinese cultural relics, according to antiquities officials.

About 2,100 pieces of excavated pottery from 120 Han Dynasty (A.D. 206 to A.D. 220) tombs were smashed by vandals who broke into unguarded caves where they had been stored temporarily by the Luoyang Museum. After more than a year, the case remains unsolved, officials said, and there is no indication of whether it was simple vandalism or had a political motive.

At the Dragon Mouth Grottoes south of Luoyang, where 1,352 caves, 750 niches and 39 small pagodas were carved in the rocks over five centuries, starting in A.D. 494. More than 60 statues have been seriously damaged in the past year and a half as tourism has increased.

During the Cultural Revolution, one group of moderate students stood guard at the bridge leading to the grottoes to prevent radical Red Guards from entering to smash the statues. Later, on orders from the late Premier Chou En-Lai, soldiers moved in to protect the site.

"Most of what survived the Cultural Revolution was saved only through Premier Chou," a provincial official said. "Whenever he became aware of threat, he tried to send in the army or put cultural relics under state protection. Unfortunately, he did not always hear in time or could not always act, so much was lost."

At Shaolin on Song Mountain, the home of the self-defense system known as Kung Fu, not a statue was left, but the buildings were largely saved. "Although we are in the mountains, the Red Guards got to us and missed very little in their rampage," a local county official said.

Reconstruction has begun at most historic and cultural sites — 70 in Henan — but there is some dissatisfaction with both the planning and the quality of work.

At Kaifeng, for example, two concrete two-story buildings have been put up on the grounds of Xiangguo to house stores, offices and nursery schools. In one historical hall, fun-house mirrors have been installed and in a courtyard, a local company sells playground equipment. After considerable protest, local authorities have agreed to pull down the two buildings, replacing them with wooden structures matching the design of the area.

At the Luoyang's White Horse Pagoda, Hua Fa, about 2,000 tourists come to the site each day, on average, with as many as 10,000 on holidays, Hua Fa said. At best, he said, the place is a museum and is often more like a picnic place than part of herit.

Henan officials say that they had considerable difficulty in drawing authentic plans and then finding craftsmen able to execute the designs.

"Where do you find someone today able to work in the style of the 10th or 12th century?" one Kaifeng official asked.

This vandalism does not compare with the tremendous damage done in the last century by antiquities looters who took or damaged nine-tenths of the 100,000 statues, but any damage diminishes what little is left.

Antiquities officials also say they are plagued by increased looting and illegal trade in cultural relics. Luoyang is "a center for archaeologists and tomb robbers," a local official said.

In the biggest case solved so far, a person named Ma Quncai was charged late last year with excavating 14 Imperial tombs here over a year and a half and stealing thousands of antiques and old coins whose total value runs into millions of dollars.

Most of Ma's loot and that of other tomb-robbers here, was sold to Hong Kong dealers or to foreigners in Peking and smuggled out of the country. Chinese customs officials have recently stepped up enforcement of regulations restricted the export of antiquities. But there are indications that the volume of items on sale in Hong Kong, Tokyo and London has not diminished.

Incidents of harassment and discrimination against U.S. soldiers in West German shops and clubs around their bases have increased recently to the point where they have become politically embarrassing. Even Chancellor Helmut Schmidt has felt the need to consider the issue.

LITTLE ORPHAN: Columbia Pictures staff greeting 10-year-old Aileen Quinn, who has won the title role in the multi-million-dollar film *Annie*.

## Hollywood makes film on Little Orphan Annie

By Ronald Clarke

LOS ANGELES, (R) — A bubbly, 10-year-old schoolgirl sits in a Beverly Hills hotel restaurant with her feet tucked under her, giggling and splattering her chatter with "oh, gosh" and "oh, boy."

She is like any other excitable child except for one difference. Aileen Quinn is a star of the \$50 million film *Annie*, possibly the most expensive musical ever produced. On her small shoulders hangs much of the responsibility for the success of the film and Hollywood's biggest merchandising campaign.

If children round the world warm to Aileen as the red-haired, freckle-faced comic strip heroine, Little Orphan Annie, they will be going to bed with *Annie* dolls looking like Aileen under Annie sheets and with Annie as nightlights in the shape of Aileen.

They will be playing — the promoters hope — with Annie puzzles, sitting in Annie inflatable chairs, drinking from Annie tea sets, listening to Annie radios and reading Annie books. Images of Aileen *Annie* will be on most of the items.

The promotion campaign, which the film studio, Columbia Pictures, expects to engulf most of the word by December, has been planned meticulously for months.

Rights have been sold to a long line of manufacturers and studio officials hope *Annie* goods will bring in more than \$1.5 billion.

The campaign should make Aileen, once more a schoolgirl in Yardley, Pennsylvania, one of the most recognizable faces in the world.

The studio paid \$9.5 million for the film rights to *Annie*, which has already been seen in many countries as a stage musical, and the film cost \$40 million to produce.

The film has so far received mixed reviews, but Price said advanced sales for eventual television distribution, a soundtrack album and other built-in revenues apart from the merchandising, will mean a profit for *Annie*.

All this leaves Aileen, being hailed by the studio as the next Shirley Temple, unimpressed.

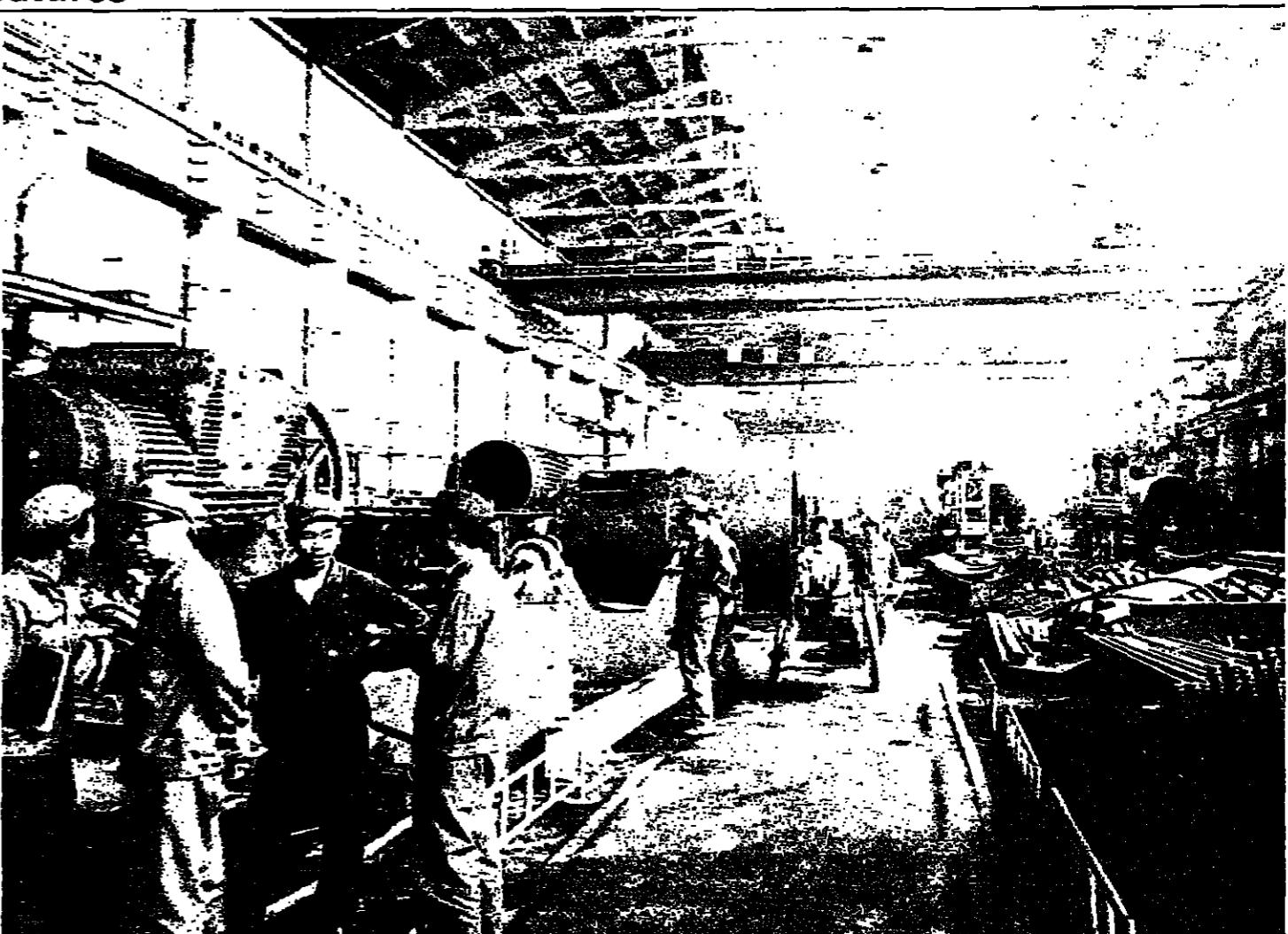
Chosen from 8,000 girls auditioned in 22 cities to play the role of *Annie*, Aileen said in an interview in the restaurant: "When I got the role — oh, boy, was I excited. Oh, gosh, I mean I just couldn't sleep that night."

"Now the film has been made, I just feel proud to have been in it. I had a lot of fun making *Annie*."

"When I first saw myself on the screen I was closing my eyes a lot, saying 'oh gosh, is it really me,'" Aileen continued. "Then I was giggling and cracking up, especially in some of the funnier scenes, oh, boy."

In the film, *Annie* — described by her comic strip creator, the late Harold Gray, as a poor little orphan girl with a heart of gold but a wicked left — leaves an orphanage to live in luxury as the ward of Oliver "Daddy" Warbucks, a billionaire industrialist played by British Actor Albert Finney.

Annie, helped by her faithful dog Sandy, fights a gang of hooligans, escapes from kidnappers and dangles from a bridge and a helicopter.



INSIDE A PEKING PLANT: This rare insight into a Communist Chinese factory shows workers in a steel fabrication plant in Peking. Historical sites and tombs have been destroyed to make way for economic development, posing a threat to the cultural heritage of the country.

### Abundance of pottery, paintings

## Korea antique centers attract tourists

By Kim Woon-young

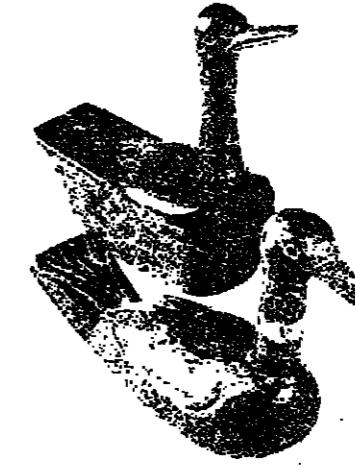
SEOUL (Yonhap) — In the heart of Korea's capital of Seoul lies a long, narrow alley that is both ancient and modern. The alley, which runs from Pagoda Arcade on Chongno to the Anguk-dong rotary, passes through the neighborhood of Insa-dong, known as one of Korea's antique centers.

Because of the abundance of pottery, oriental paintings, calligraphy, furniture and other relics of bygone days, Insa-dong has often been called "the road museum." Insa-dong became an antique market shortly before Korea's liberation from Japanese colonial rule in 1945, according to Kim Chung-hwan, who operates the Tongin Store. Kim's store and several others moved to Insa-dong in the early 1940s from Myeong-dong, after 20 years, there was suddenly a boom. Kim recalls: "Antique shops were growing like mushroom after a rain in the 60s. Insa-dong entered a golden age in the first half of the 70s."

It didn't last though, because Insa-dong became a valuable location in Seoul's city plan, and taxes rose sharply. Although many antique dealers still remain, a large number of them were forced to move. A new antique market sprang up in Hwanghak-dong on Chonggyecheon Street beneath the elevated expressway. Some of the curio shops face the street, but most are tucked away behind a group of apartment complexes on three narrow lanes.

Hwanghak-dong is now considered to be the center of Seoul's antique trade, comprising 130 shops, about half of Seoul's total. Foreign visitors have no trouble finding it.

Lo Jung-soo is the president of the Korea Federation of Antique Dealers, as well as the head of the federation's local Sung-dong chapter, which has jurisdiction over the Hwanghak-dong area. He remembers that the first antique dealers began to appear here in the mid 60s. It was a good location. Lo says, because of its proximity to the



WILD GEESE: Colorfully painted wild geese attract tourists in the Korean antique centers.

Joongang (central) Market, where vegetable and cereal wholesalers from all over Korea conduct business. "Because the food dealers came from across the country daily, it was easy to gather information about antiques."

Insa-dong specializes in relatively expensive antiques, but if the shopper is interested in less expensive folk art items, Hwanghak-dong, or "the street of commoners' culture," is the place to go.

Other popular antique haunts in Seoul are an Ahyon-dong street near Ewha Womans University and certain locations in Hannam-dong and Itaewon near foreigners' housing and U.S. military compounds.

Ahyon-dong shops deal primarily in Bandagi, Korean antique clothes chests with a hinged front flap. The Itaewon and Hannam-dong stores sell imitation antiques for the most part.

Outside of Seoul, the antique lover can

## GIs no more welcome to W. German clubs

BONN, (AFP) — The days when American GIs were the "bosses," with helmets askew, Lucky Strikes jutting from the corner of the mouth, and pockets filled with all-powerful dollar bills, have long passed in West Germany.

The 233,000 American soldiers and their families here have become the object of new discussion recently, at a time of controversy over the stationing of new NATO missiles in West Germany, anti-nuclear and pacifist demonstrations and several small-scale attacks on American installations.

Incidents of harassment and discrimination against U.S. soldiers in West German shops and clubs around their bases have increased recently to the point where they have become politically embarrassing. Even Chancellor Helmut Schmidt has felt the need to consider the issue.

It is a great pity and a shame that these cultural relics that have survived hundreds and thousands of years are now threatened with damage or destruction of theft," Fu said.

Replying to a letter from U.S. Gen. Frederick Kroesen, commander in chief of American ground forces in Europe, Schmidt denounced race discrimination against GIs and press efforts to turn it into a political issue, and assured the general of his support.

Gen. Kroesen, the victim of a rocket attack on his car last fall in which he escaped injury, had expressed to Schmidt his regret that the spirit of friendship between U.S. forces and the West German people had been tarnished by the attitude of certain businesses.

The American forces' magazine *Stars and Stripes* began a campaign against discrimination and racism, several months ago after U.S. soldiers, particularly blacks, were regularly thrown out of West German nightclubs.

American forces' television took up the campaign last week with a series of reports on incidents of harassment, provoking an outcry

by the opposition Christian-Democrats here, apparently intent on making political capital of the issue.

U.S. Army headquarters in Germany said about 135 businesses had been guilty of racism against GIs. Markel Miller, a 22-year-old black from New Orleans, bitterly told the Hamburg newspaper *Welt am Sonntag*: "we are here to defend this country and its freedom. We don't want privileges — just the same rights as everybody else."

The comments reflected the discomfort of many soldiers, here since World War II to defend Germany, but considered an "occupation force" by some of the country's leftist movements.

Army Capt. Paul Soter, 28, stationed at Mannheim, assaulted a Wuerzburg discotheque owner recently who ejected him along with an African companion. Originally acquitted of charges, he was convicted on appeal and has taken the case to the Bavarian supreme court. He has decided to appeal to the West German federal supreme court if his conviction is upheld.

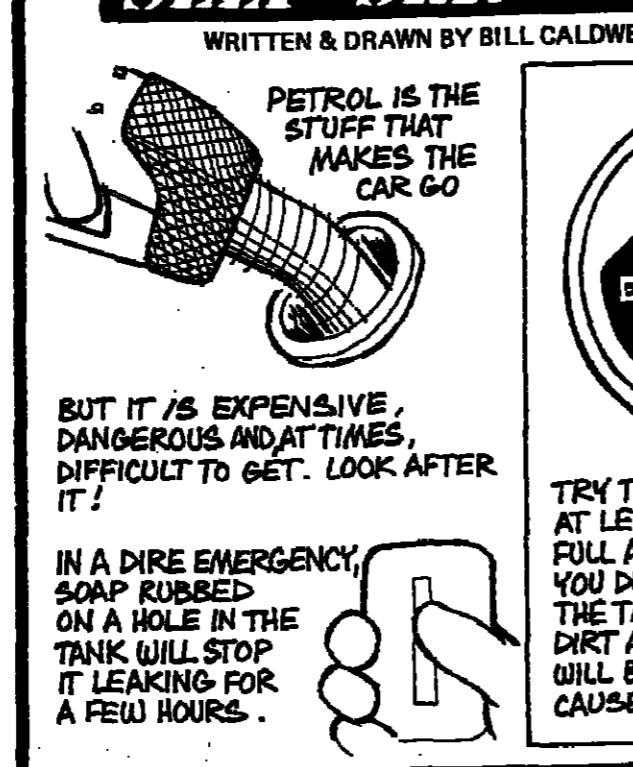
Several black soldiers have sought army legal help against nightclubs who refuse them entry. In addition to the 135 that regularly turn them away, hundreds of others appear to have restrictions depending on time or day of the week. Friday being particularly difficult. West German law, however, appears to favor the club owners, giving them the right to admit whomever they choose. Soldiers can only file suit when they are the victims of "personal insult."

The issue surfaced on West German television last week, when one network showed all the businesses in the Heidelberg and Frankfurt areas with signs on their doors prohibiting entrance to "non-members." The two areas are the country's heaviest concentration of American troops.

On nightclub owner said, "the Americans have a race problem at home that they are exporting over here." In Stuttgart, center of a region housing 24,000 Americans, Christian-Democratic Mayor Manfred Rommel, son of the World War II marshal, has taken charge of attempts to stamp out local discrimination against foreigners. Nightclub owners and taxi drivers found guilty of such discrimination have been threatened with loss of their licenses.

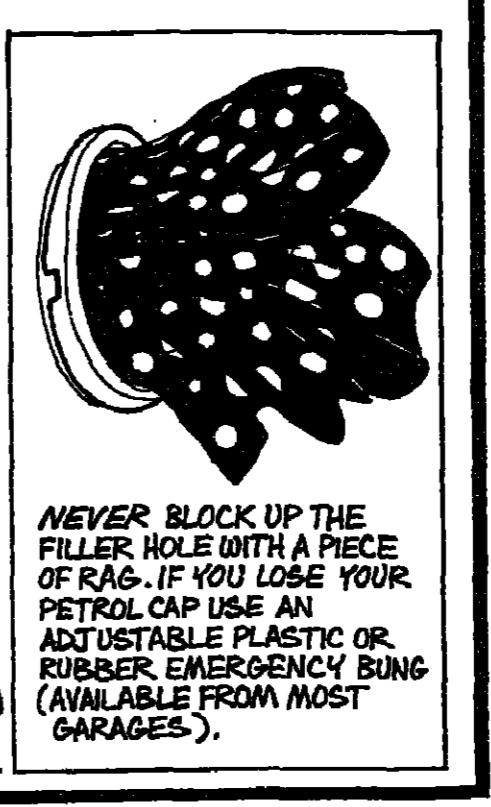
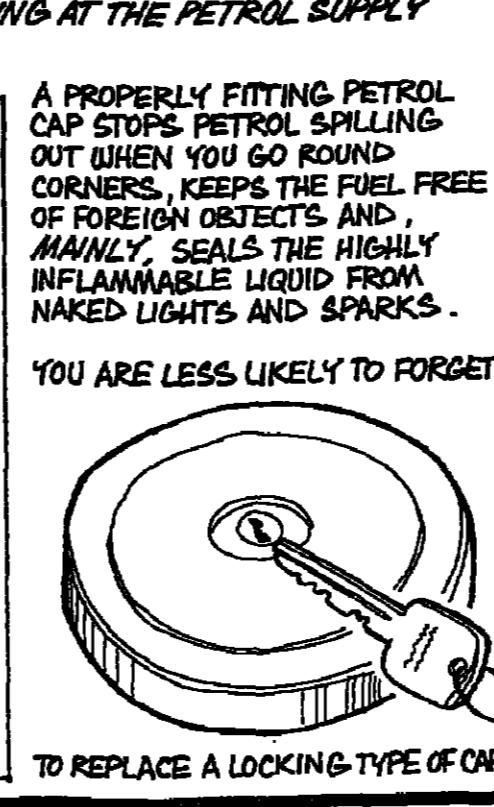
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## DO-IT-YOURSELF CAR CARE

LOOKING AT THE PETROL SUPPLY



By immunizing dogs

# Rabies eradicated from Japan, Taiwan

By Adlai J. Amor

MANILA (Depthnews)—The Year of the Dog, 1982, could very well be the Year of Rabies. For in Asia, dogs are the most common reservoirs and transmitters of this dreadful disease.

Greeks called the disease *lyssa* (frenzy) while the Romans called it *rabere* (to rage), from where the modern term is taken. Few survive the ordeal as paralysis eventually kills the victim.

According to world estimates, some 1.4 million are treated annually for rabies. Scientists say that the figure may even rise as governments tend to slacken their vigilance against the spread of the disease.

The spread of rabies varies in Asia: it is largely dependent on the degree of dog control in each country. For instance, Japan and Nationalist China (Taiwan) are rabies-free due to intensive anti-rabies campaigns in the 1950s.

Korea, Malaysia, Singapore and Papua New Guinea have the problem relatively under control. In Indonesia, rabies is concentrated in the western islands of Java and Sumatra but declines toward Irian Jaya.

Kampuchea, Laos, Vietnam, Thailand, Philippines and India have severe rabies problems. According to an Indian Council of

Medical Research estimate, about 15,000 persons die of rabies annually in India—the highest rate in the world.

In the Philippines, rabies is considered to be the number one zoonotic disease (a disease transmitted from animals to man). The Ministry of Health says 222 persons died of rabies in 1974 and the problem "may be worsening—although rabies deaths may have remained more or less stable."

Rabies is caused by a virus belonging to the family *Rhabdoviridae* (which literally means "causing fury"). Under an electron microscope, the rabies virus looks like a bullet.

"Virus" in Latin literally means poison or slime. Scientists say that a virus contains short strands of either RNA (ribonucleic acid) or DNA (deoxy-ribonucleic acid). The DNA contains the blueprint of heredity while the RNA is the messenger of heredity: it delivers the blueprint. The rabies virus contains a strand of RNA.

Many warm-blooded animals carry the disease. These include vampire bats (which spread rabies in South America), mongooses, wolves, foxes, vats, horses, swine, water buffalo and cattle.

But unlike other parts of the world where the culprits are mostly feline and vulpine, the culprits in Asia are canine. According to the Bangladesh Medical Research Council,

"exposure to rabies may be prevented if adequate measures were taken to eliminate the stray dogs."

In Calcutta, there is one stray dog for every 30 humans. There are 50 million stray dogs roaming the streets of India. And in the Philippines, there are some six million dogs scattered all over the archipelago.

According to former World Health Organization consultant Dr. George W. Beran, the key to controlling rabies is controlling the animal carrier—and in Asia, it is the dog. "If dogs don't have it, rabies will not spread," he said. Asia has so far been lucky that rabies is not widespread among wildlife like bats, as it is in Europe and the United States today.

Immunizing dogs against rabies is now possible and indeed, has proven responsible for the absence of rabies in Taiwan and Japan. Once it spreads to wild animals, however, rabies is more difficult to contain.

But public health officials are worried that the initial successes they gained in immunizing dogs may be negated with the lack of surveillance. The World Health Organization says that this aspect, surveillance, is still neglected in many countries.

Dog vaccination drives in the Philippines, for example, have waned since their height in the late '60s and mid-'70s. Public health officials say that at least 80 percent of the dog

population should be immunized to control rabies—a goal which has not been achieved.

It is generally through the bites of infected animals—mad dogs in Asia—that rabies is transmitted. However, it can also be transmitted through an open wound or through the air under certain circumstances.

When a man is bitten by a rabid dog, the virus travels to the brain via the large nerves. The brain gets infected and swells (this is called encephalitis). The virus multiplies in the brain and travels down to the salivary glands where it again multiplies. This downward movement is a unique characteristic of rabies virus.

It takes three to six weeks in dogs and 50 days in humans before the virus starts showing its dangerous effects. In the process, the dog will reverse its behavior; a friendly pet will become vicious. Slowly, the dog becomes paralyzed, starts salivating and has difficulty swallowing food and water. The paralysis kills the dog.

In humans, this paralysis usually starts in the throat. This then develops into an aversion to swallowing water. The ancient Greeks recognized this fear of water and called it hydrophobia. It was not until the first century A.D. that the link between rabies in animals and hydrophobia among men was established.

But a person bitten by a rabid dog may still be saved by a series of antirabies vaccine injections soon after he is bitten. But there is no cure for humans once the disease is in its advanced stage. A man dying from rabies is usually completely mentally alert—but paralyzed—until a few hours before his death.

There have been rare cases of recovery from rabies. In 1971, a six-year-old boy in Ohio completely recovered from the disease after a long struggle. Before modern medicine, the cures for rabies ranged from the mundane to the bizarre. Ancient Chinese physicians regarded musk and cinnamon as infallible. Ducking stools had their day, and so did treatments with wormwood or the ashes or seahorses.

But it was not until 1886 that an antirabies vaccine was developed by French biologist Louis Pasteur. Rabies then became the first human disease to be treated by a vaccine. The classical vaccine invented by Pasteur is still widely used today. It involves a series of daily injections for 14 days or more. These injections are usually made in the stomach area and is painful because the serum is thick and requires a large-bore needle.

Vaccines of a new and very effective type are currently available which require only six injections, including a booster shot at the end of 90 days. The new vaccines are injected, using a normal needle, near the spinal cord. A main nerve-pathway to the brain.

The new vaccines are also better since they do not have the attendant side effects of the traditional vaccines.



CANINE VACCINATION: A vigorous anti-rabies campaign is under way in the Philippines, where the dreaded disease takes a heavy toll of human lives. (WHO photo)

## New treatment for kidney diseases

PARIS (RFT)—More than 10,000 people in France suffer from chronic kidney deficiencies and their blood has to be purified by an artificial kidney. The overall cost of this

tributors for peritoneal dialysis, made in France. This method has two great advantages: the apparatus takes up a minimum of space, fitting easily into standard traveling bags or cases; and the price is moderate. Treatment by hemodialysis in hospital costs 180,000 francs per patient per year; hemodialysis at home costs 90,000 francs; the DPCA costs 60,000 francs. The latter is possible only if the patient can care for himself and follow strict health rules. The major risk is infection of the peritoneum.

This new method will not eliminate the other ways of treating kidney deficiency but it is a very helpful addition to the existing methods. At present it is used for 600 patients who are either old people, diabetic sufferers or children. It is expected to be used for twice as many patients in 1985.

Another treatment which is likely to increase over the next three years is kidney transplantation. The waiting list is long and the objective of 1,000 transplants has not yet been achieved since there are not enough kidney donors. As for hemodialysis in the clinic or hospital, it will gradually decrease but for many patients is the only possible solution.

Professor Legrain believes that the solution in 1985 will become: hemodialysis in hospital, 40 percent; dialysis at home, including DPCA, 30 percent; transplantation, 30 percent.

### CASE HISTORY OF AGORAPHOBIA



By Peter J  
Steinrohn  
M.D., F.A.C.P.

under the guidance of therapists who teach the patient how to relax and how to face up to the fears. I've often recommended three books by Dr. Claire Weeks. Mrs. T. They may help you: *Peace from Nervous Suffering, Hope and Help for your Nerves and Agoraphobia*.

#### MEDICALETTES

(Replies to and from readers):

Dear Dr. Steinrohn: My mother has lived alone for about six months now since my mother died. No matter how often we call and visit, she seems lonely. He has always loved dogs. How about getting him a puppy? He's 76. — Mrs. Y.

Dear Mrs. Y.: That may be the answer. For example, a recent report from the University of Pennsylvania indicates that pets can have a beneficial effect on the health of the elderly. Isolation and loneliness are common problems of old age. Having a pet often provides emotional security and feeling needed. Psychiatrist Aaron Katcher and colleagues found that patients who owned pets had a better survival rate than those who did not. Better go puppy hunting, Mrs. Y.

Tip for tired housewife: Avail yourself of inside help, as well as outside help. Your own children are inside help. Even the young ones can do many things amazingly well. They can empty wastebaskets, wipe out bathroom basins, wipe windows, tabletops, woodwork, put away vegetables, run many errands, set table, peel carrots, etc. Older ones can do lots more.

Help is available Mrs. T. to help you overcome your tiredness. (Tomorrow: Advice for canker sore patients)



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# Soviets accuse U.S. of halting progress in N-weapon parley

MOSCOW, July 12 (AP) — Soviet Defense Minister Dmitri Ustinov accused the United States in a *Pravda* commentary Monday of blocking progress in talks to reduce medium-range nuclear weapons in Europe.

He also charged that U.S. President Ronald Reagan's administration was coordinating a "trade, credit and scientific-technological war" against the "Socialist community" in an effort to gain military superiority over the Soviet Union.

"One gets the impression that the United States is not going to make constructive steps at the talks (in Geneva)...in response to the Soviet Union's initiatives," Ustinov wrote. "It does not go any further than its notorious zero option."

U.S. President Ronald Reagan has proposed scrapping plan to station 572 U.S. Pershing II and Cruise missiles in Western Europe if the Soviets agree to dismantle their force of more than 200 new SS-20s, targeted against NATO countries.

Ustinov repeated Moscow's claim that the "zero option" was designed to force "unilateral disarmament" on the Soviet Union, while excluding from the talks U.S. "forward based system" — nuclear-armed aircraft and submarine-based missiles — as well as French and British nuclear armaments.

The U.S. proposal was designed to create an "impasse" at the Geneva talks "with a view to delaying them indefinitely" so that it would go ahead with its missile modernization starting next year, the Soviet minister said.

Ustinov branded as "deliberate and

malicious information" U.S. claims, based on satellite surveillance, that the Soviets were continuing to deploy SS-20s in the western Soviet Union in violation of its unilateral moratorium declared this spring.

"The Soviet Union keeps its word. It doesn't deploy medium-range missiles in the European part of the country," Ustinov claimed.

He also repeated the Kremlin's recent pledge not to be the first to use nuclear weapons and claimed it was not a "propaganda gesture" as claimed by "certain figures in the West."

Ustinov accused Washington of attempting to attain military superiority over the Soviet Union with a new strategy of "direct confrontation," including the construction of qualitatively new intercontinental ballistic missiles, stealth bombers and Trident submarines.

"Political and economic moves are closely linked with military measures" in the U.S. link to destabilize the Soviet Union and its "socio-political system" he said.

The United States is trying to "orchestrate a trade, credit and scientific-technological war" against the "Socialist community" he said, referring to Washington's efforts to reduce Western bank loans to Warsaw Pact nations and deny them U.S.-designed equipment for such projects as the Siberian gas pipeline to Western Europe.

## Argentines reply to U.K.

LONDON, July 12 (AP) — The British government said it has received a reply Sunday from Argentina to its request for confirmation that hostilities throughout the South Atlantic over the Falklands have ceased. But it refused to reveal what the Argentine message said.

A British Foreign Office spokesman said the reply was received through the Swiss Embassy in Buenos Aires. The Swiss Embassy has been looking after British interests in Argentina since diplomatic links were severed between Argentina and Britain following Argentina's April 2 invasion of the Falklands.

The spokesman said that the Argentine reply was "under consideration" but refused to disclose its contents. Britain is still holding 590 Argentine prisoners captured with the end of the fighting on the Falklands June 14. They include the Argentine commander on the Falklands during the 74-day occupation, Brig. Gen. Mario Menéndez, and are being held aboard British ships anchored off the Falklands. The rest of the 17,200 Argentine prisoners have been sent home.

Britain initially said it would hold the 590 prisoners — mostly officers and military specialists — until it received an "authoritative" Argentine statement that hostilities were over in the Falklands, the dependencies, and the air and sea corridor between the Falklands and the Argentine mainland.

It later watered this down to a demand for "positive indications" that Argentina considers the fighting over. British press reports said earlier Sunday that Britain will repatriate the 590 Argentine prisoners within a few days.



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### Sihanouk seeks global support

BANGKOK, July 12 (R) — Kampuchean resistance leader Prince Norodom Sihanouk named his coalition government of anti-Vietnamese forces and appealed for international support.

A statement broadcast by the coalition's clandestine radio, Voice of Democratic Kampuchea, said Sunday the government structure had been finalized by an inner cabinet of the prince and his two coalition partners. They are former Prime Minister Son Sam, leader of the non-Communist Khmer People's National Liberation Front (KPNLF), and Khouei Samphan, leader of the ousted Peking-backed Khmer Rouge.

They decided in Kuala Lumpur last week to form a government with the prince as president and under the legal name of the Khmer Rouge government.

Kampuchea, which is recognized by the United Nations. On Friday a proclamation was issued establishing the government of Kampuchean soil.

Khouei Samphan has been named vice president. Other Khmer Rouge appointments include figures who were linked with brutal excesses carried out in the name of the group's former leader, Pol Pot, during his rule.

Chief among them is Ieng Sary, the Khmer Rouge foreign minister and Pol Pot's brother-in-law, who has a post on the economic and finance committee. The key defense committee includes in Tam, Prince Sihanouk's commander in chief, Son Sen, the Khmer Rouge defense minister; and Col. Im Chhodeth, deputy chief of KPNLF forces, the radio said.

In Sunday's broadcast, monitored in Bangkok, Prince Sihanouk appealed to all friendly countries for diplomatic support so peace and stability could be restored to the region.

Vietnam invaded Kampuchea in December 1978, ousted the Khmer Rouge and set up the Heng Samrin government.

### Peace letters sent

WHITE PARK, New York, July 12 (AP) — U.S. President Ronald Reagan and Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev are to receive courier-delivered letters Monday from industrialist Armand Hammer calling for a summit meeting.

The letters, which had the unanimous support of delegates to the fifth annual Armand Hammer Conference on Peace and Human Rights, called for the meeting between the two leaders so that there may be "greater peace and security in the world."

SAVANNAH, July 12 (AP) — A total of 78 persons died this week in incidents stemming from political violence raging through the country, Salvadoran Archbishop Arturo Rivera y Damas said.

The archbishop told a congregation that victims this last week included 44 civilians killed by the army or paramilitary groups, and 34 soldiers who died in clashes with the guerrillas.

Rampant inflation, a two-year-long wage freeze and the serious economic crisis facing the country could trigger protests leading to an "insurrection," he said.

The archbishop also stressed that the situation was critical in eastern El Salvador following water and power cuts by the guerrillas and reports of "epidemic symptoms." Commenting on the current debate in the Constituent Assembly elected in March to draw up a constitution, Rivera y Damas said the members of the assembly should consult with all Salvadorans, including "trade unions and peasants' associations."

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### U.N. session disappoints pacifists

## 'Big 2' sabotaging arms pact--China

PEKING, July 12 (AP) — Communist China's official Xinhua news agency accused the United States and the Soviet Union of obstructing and sabotaging agreement on a comprehensive disarmament program at the United Nations.

In a dispatch from the just-ended special U.N. session on disarmament, Xinhua said, "they opposed all that was not to their liking to be included in the documents of the session, and each tried to set a trap for the other, thus making the documents very slow in emerging."

Xinhua said those incidents confronted with both the calls at the U.N. session and mass anti-nuclear demonstrations outside, "the two superpowers have been trying hard to snatch the banners of peace and disarmament as a grab to dress themselves up as 'peace champion' or standard-bearer of disarmament."

In China's terminology, the Third World is the developing nations and the Second World is the developed countries of Europe, along with Canada and Japan. "The emergence of

such a situation is nothing accidental," Xinhua said.

Since the last U.N. disarmament session four years ago, it said, Soviet-backed Vietnam has invaded Cambodia, the Soviet Union has invaded Afghanistan, South Africa has attacked southern African nations and Israel "committed a monstrous crime by its massive aggression against Lebanon during the current session."

Xinhua said those incidents confronted with both the calls at the U.N. session and mass anti-nuclear demonstrations outside, "the two superpowers have been trying hard to snatch the banners of peace and disarmament as a grab to dress themselves up as 'peace champion' or standard-bearer of disarmament."

But it said the West in general rejected the Soviet-proposed idea of not using nuclear weapons first as a mere propaganda stance. It said that once the West's nuclear deterrent strategy was destroyed, "the West would be

## Dominican coup bid denied

"Everything is quiet in the country and so it will continue."

The armed forces minister, Lt. Gen. Mario Imbert McGregor stood beside the president as he addressed the nation. Rumors of a military coup in this Caribbean nation began circulated in the capital Saturday. The sources of the rumors was not known.

Guzman died of a self-inflicted gunshot wound at the palace July 4. Government officials said his death was accidental.

Agreements on specific issues, such as the reduction of nuclear weapons, the mutual and balanced reduction of forces in Europe, and a comprehensive nuclear test ban, could only be worked out in smaller negotiating groups, with the aid of specialists and technical experts.

Those efforts were under way in Geneva, Vienna and elsewhere, before the special assembly got under way and will continue. In the end, the assembly failed to reach agreement on the key item on its agenda: The drafting of a comprehensive program of disarmament, on the basis of goals outlined at the U.N.'s first special session on disarmament in 1978.

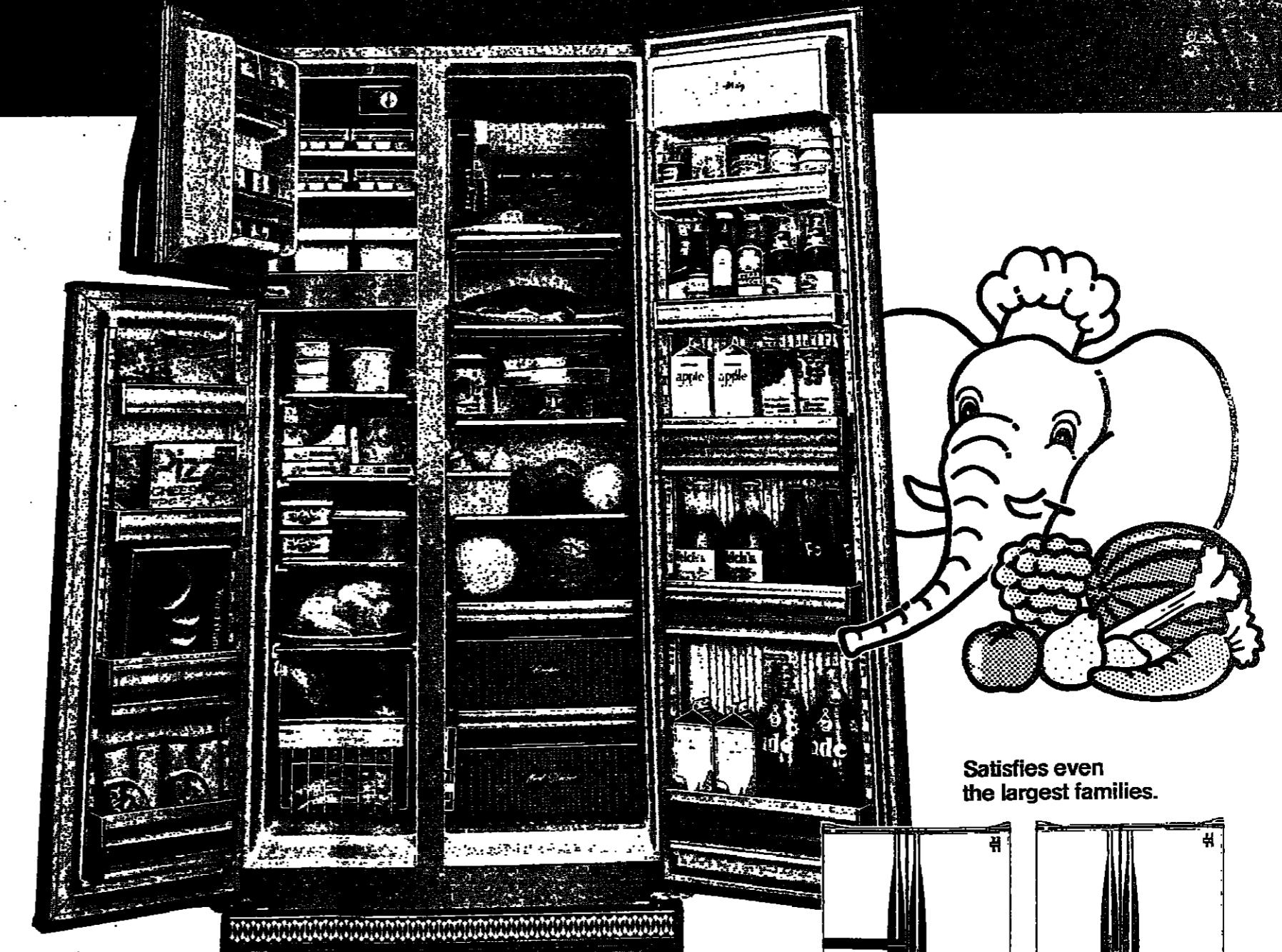
The comprehensive program was referred back to the 40-nation committee on disarmament in Geneva, which has already spent several years working on it.

## BRIEFS

TUCSON, Arizona (AP) — Miguel Vazquez has become the first person ever to successfully complete a quadruple somersault from a flying trapeze at a public performance. Officials of the 112th edition of The Ringling Bros. and Barnum and Bailey Circus say Vazquez, 17, of the Flying Vazquez, performed the feat Saturday. He successfully performed a triple somersault in 1978 at the age of 13, and by January 1981 had mastered the full twisting triple. "I knew in my heart I would do it," Vazquez said. "I've completed the quadruple before, but it could not be recognized until I did it in a public performance. I'm very excited. It's such a fabulous feeling."

NAIROBI, Kenya (AP) — Sir Charles Gasyonga, the last king of Ankole, one of the four defunct Ugandan kingdoms, died. Uganda radio reported Monday. He was 72. Sir Charles, who was knighted a year before Uganda's independence from Britain in 1962, ruled the Ankole tribesmen who are noted for the long-horn cattle they breed.

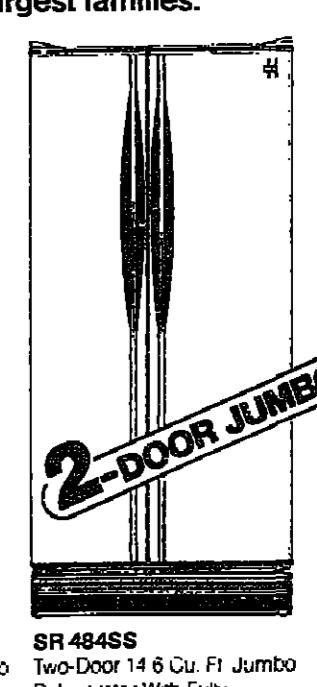
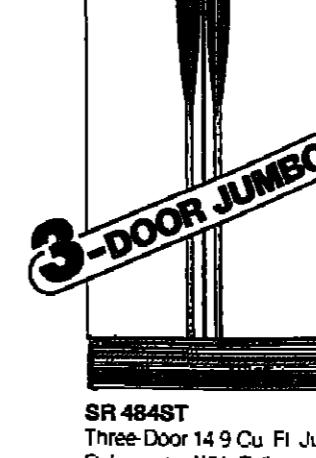
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## U.S. denies move to ease Soviet curbs

WASHINGTON, July 12 (R) — President Ronald Reagan reacted angrily when asked if he was softening on economic sanctions against Poland and the Soviet Union.

The *New York Times* last Friday had said the administration was seeking some sign of an easing of martial law in Poland so it could relax sanctions, including a ban on U.S. equipment for Soviet gas pipeline that has upset America's allies.

Asked on a flight back to Washington after a California holiday if he was softening on the sanctions, Reagan looked angry.

"Let me give you a friendly warning. A lot of those so-called leaks, they don't know what the hell they are talking about," he said.

Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger had earlier said of the newspaper report: "It is certainly not correct."

The Defense Secretary said Reagan had made his decision to impose the trade embargoes "with a great deal of care and deliberation." So stories he is about to change on the basis of some gesture that has not been defined — these stories just aren't right," Weinberger said.

He said Reagan had no plans to revoke his decision to prevent West European firms manufacturing under U.S. license from taking part in the Siberian oil pipeline.

It was not economic warfare, as West European leaders sometimes claimed, he said, but added: "I do not favor giving assistance to the Soviet Union in acquiring \$10 billion a year in foreign exchange."

In Moscow, a senior Soviet commentator said Sunday the government was determined

to produce all the equipment for the controversial East-West gas pipeline in the face of U.S. trade sanctions:

Writing in the government newspaper *Izvestia*, Vykenty Matveyev said: "Our answer to Washington is the determination to manufacture all the necessary equipment for the Western Siberia-Western Europe gas pipeline." Such commitments are now being taken by work collectives at rallies and meetings being held at many mills and factories of our countries," he said.

It was the second warning in three days that Moscow could go it alone if U.S. sanctions forced West European firms to withdraw from the project. A planning official, Vladimir Filanovsky, was quoted by Tass news agency last Friday as saying Moscow would soon begin mass producing high-power pumping equipment capable of replacing machinery ordered from Western firms.

Filanovsky said this would make it possible for the Soviet Union to equip the pipeline with 25-megawatt Soviet-made turbines and begin gas deliveries to Western Europe on time in 1984. Diplomats interpreted such remarks as being intended to step up pressure on Western governments and encourage them to resist the sanctions.

Tass announced last Wednesday that the Soviet leadership had approved the "patriotic initiative" of workers and ministries involved in the project and said measures had been agreed to complete the line on schedule in spite of the U.S. sanctions.



FONDA AT BMW: The American actor Peter Fonda was recently a guest at the BMW Museum. "Mr. Easy Rider" as Fonda is also called because of his memorable role as a motor cyclist in the film of the same title, chose as a present from his film company a BMW R 100 RS. He was also made an honorary member of the Association for the BMW Clubs of Europe by its president Helmut Bonsch (left) in acknowledgement of his services to motorcycling.

## Dutch record trade surplus

THE HAGUE, July 12 (R) — Dutch visible trade showed a provisional seasonally adjusted surplus of 1.4 billion guilders in April, compared with a 262 million surplus in April last year and a 2.2 billion surplus in March this year, the economics ministry said. The Netherlands does not publish seasonally adjusted trade figures.

In another development, the ministry said the latest in the turbulent years after the 1974 revolution when peasants across much of the country took up arms against their overlords in a bid to change the feudal system that had kept Ethiopia backward for centuries.

But the land tenure system in the north was different — land belonged to the tiller and was handed down from generation to generation.

People here are tough and hard-working but sadly the Gojamis have little to show for his labors. He is still garbed in the manner of his ancestors — white cotton tunic and jodhpurs or khaki shorts and shirts, with the traditional 'shamma' cup on top. He still faces the biting cold of the rainy months and the unrelenting sun of the summer bare-footed.

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## Pakistani engineers leave for Zimbabwe

KARACHI, July 12 (AP) — Thirty-eight Pakistani railway mechanical and electrical engineers left Karachi for Zimbabwe on a two-year contract to work on Zimbabwean railways, officials announced.

The group will work in Zimbabwe under an agreement signed between the two countries earlier this year to Zimbabwe's railways.

Officials said Pakistan also has signed an agreement for about \$104 million to construct a railway system in Saudi Arabia.

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Unless engineers relent

## BR threatens total shutdown

LONDON, June 12 (AP) — With all trains in western England halted by a week-old national strike, British Rail threatened Monday to shut down the entire 11,000-mile (17,600-km) system Tuesday and fire striking engineers.

Thousands of travelers jammed bus depots on a bright sunny day, vying for scarce seats on trips to the coasts and other resort spots across Britain.

National Express, the state-owned bus company, said services were fully booked by mid-day to Cambridge, Norwich, Southend and major cities in Scotland, with a "very limited" number of seats available to coastal towns.

The Automobile Association reported no major traffic tie-ups, but said it expected build-ups by late Sunday night and Monday morning with commuters getting an early start in London and other big cities.

British Rail spokesman Ken Loughland said the railroad was operating about 7 percent of the scheduled 9,000 Sunday routes as a trickle of dissident engineers defied their union's no-work order.

No precise figure on the number of trains in operation was available. Loughland contended services were running "quite well." The closure of the railroad's western region was announced in advance.

A decision on whether to halt all train service will come Tuesday at a meeting of the British Railways Board.

London's *Sunday Telegraph* newspaper said the board had decided to shut down the rail network unless at least one-third of the engineers rostered for work Monday reported for duty. Last week, about 10 percent of the engineers were showing up on any given day.

Loughland denied that the board had set any specific targets on worker turnout, but said the railroad would have to have a "substantial return to work."

The striking Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen held board meetings throughout the country on Sunday to plan strategy in their protest over BR's attempt to change their work schedules to increase productivity.

Because rail workers are paid one week in

arrears, strikers face a loss of pay this week for the first time since the protest began at midnight July 3.

Loughland said the railroad was "earnestly hoping" for a mass rebellion among the union's rank-and-file as the very future of the railroads depends on it," he said.

British Rail, which says the strike is costing 8.5 million pounds (about \$14.5 million) a day, contends it cannot afford to keep the trains running if the strike continues. The government withdrew BR's 2.3 million-pound-a-day (\$4 million) public service grant because of the stoppage.

In addition to firing the 24,000 striking engineers, the railroad said it would be forced to suspend the remainder of the industry's 225,000 workers without pay.

Sidney Weighell, general secretary of the National Union of Railways, Britain's largest rail union with 167,000 members, called for an immediate end to the walkout which he called a "selfish, sectional strike." "It is destroying the industry," he declared. "In the view of my union, it should be called off now."

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## UAE acts to bolster use of Arabic

ABU DHABI July 12 (WAM) — A draft law has been prepared by the UAE Ministry of Justice, Islamic Affairs and Awqaf to implement the use of Arabic language in all commercial and official correspondence as well as publicity material.

The UAE newspaper *Gulf News* quoting the Arabic daily *Al Ittihad* said the law applies to all correspondences, tenders and other documents attached to them to be presented to government departments and public bodies. All such material written in a foreign language should be accompanied by an Arabic translation.

Signboards put up by business bodies where any of the concerned parties is an Arab must be in Arabic but the written message may also be in a foreign language provided the Arabic one is duly prominent.

The law also stipulates that trade marks which adopt a characteristic form by using names, words, signatures, letters, figures, place addresses and seals or protruding engagements that contain letters or figures should be in Arabic.

Regarding products that are imported from abroad, a label in the Arabic language should be attached to them containing all trade information which would help in estimating their value.

### U.S. lifts curbs against Argentina

WASHINGTON, July 12 (AP) — President Ronald Reagan lifted the economic sanctions against Argentina Monday, calling on all those involved in the Falkland Islands conflict between Argentina and Britain to put the dispute behind them "and to work for friendship and cooperation."

But military sanctions imposed during the administration of former President Jimmy Carter as a result of human rights policies in Argentina, and continued during the Falkland Islands conflict, continue.

The economic sanctions included withholding new export-import bank credits, insurance and guarantees, and new commodity credit corp. guarantees.

In a written statement, Reagan said the termination of the sanctions would be effective Monday. They had been imposed on April 30. "I have made this decision after a thorough review of the situation in the South Atlantic following the cessation of hostilities," the president said. "It is important now for all parties involved in the recent conflict to put the past behind us and to work for friendship and cooperation."

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In longest Davis Cup tie

## McEnroe outlasts Wilander

ST. LOUIS. July 12 (AP) — "It was just mind over matter," said an exhausted John McEnroe after outlasting Swedish teenager Mats Wilander in what was believed to be the longest Davis Cup match Sunday night. McEnroe won at 9-7, 6-2, 15-17, 3-6, 8-6.

"It was the longest match I've played, and I can tell you my body's not feeling very good," said the 23-year-old American. "At some points, I thought it would never end." McEnroe, who had a hand in each victory as the United States ousted Sweden 3-2 in the best-of-five Davis Cup quarterfinals recognized the pressure he was under.

"It's not anything away from Brian (Gottfried)," he said in retrospect after a straight-set defeat suffered by his teammate earlier in the day against Anders Jarryd. "Brian was in a tight position." Gottfried was filling in for injured Eliot Teltscher.

"I was up two sets to love and leading 4-2. I

should have broken service," he said. "But I didn't. After that it got tougher. He kept coming on." American captain Arthur Ashe agreed with his No. 1 singles player estimation of the match's outcome.

"We thought we would beat Jarryd twice in singles," Ashe said. "The Davis Cup sometimes brings out the best in people, and sometimes the worst. It depends on what motivates you."

The McEnroe-Wilander match, which went beyond 6½ hours, as the seventh longest in Davis Cup play from the standpoint of games played, lasted longer in time than a match played by Ashe against a West Germany opponent in 1970. That match required 84 games, a Cup record. The McEnroe-Wilander marathon took five fewer games.

Still marveling long afterward over the

ability and stamina of his teenage opponent, McEnroe was asked to compare Wilander with Sweden's Bjorn Borg. "There's a similarity, obviously," he said. "This guy is 17-years-old, but he's very mature for 17."

McEnroe said the biggest satisfaction from the triumph came from the fact that it kept alive America's chances of retaining the Davis Cup. "I enjoy being part of the team, and I enjoy the other guys doing well also," said McEnroe. "I know that sounds out of character, but I mean it. Playing for my country is pretty special for me."

Anders Jarryd brought Sweden on level terms when he beat Brian Gottfried 6-2, 6-2, 6-4. Gottfried, the U.S. alternate who was pressed into action when Eliot Teltscher hurt his back during a Sunday morning workout, was overwhelmed by his 20-year-old opponent.

Teltscher was forced to withdraw when he suffered "acute tendinitis of the lumbar muscle, which is similar to a muscle strain," according to Ed Fabricius, communications director of the U.S. Tennis Association.

Teltscher, who is ranked seventh in the world, has suffered back problems before. He was taken to St. John's hospital here where he was examined by Dr. John Lindeman. Under Davis Cup rules, referee Robert Howe, after receiving the doctor's report, allowed Gottfried to substitute for Teltscher.

Meanwhile, France and New Zealand joined Australia and the United States in the semifinals with convincing wins over Czechoslovakia and Italy respectively.

France took a winning 3-1 lead in Paris when No. 1 Yannick Noah beat Czechoslovak Ivan Lendl 6-2, 3-6, 7-9, 6-3, 6-4. The final winning margin was 3-2 when Thierry Tulasne had to retire because of sunstroke after trailing 2-3 against Semid. New Zealand, despite the absence of injured Russell Simpson, completed a 3-2 win over Italy. The two countries meet in Paris at the end of September for a place in the final. Australia, and holders United States clash in the other semifinal in Perth.

New Zealander Chris Lewis made sure of the tie against Italy by beating 23-year-old Adriano Panatta 6-4, 6-3, 6-2. Panatta, out of action since late May, seemed unable to do anything right during the two hour 25 minute match and held his service only three times out of 13. Italy's top-ranked player Corrado Barazzuti then beat Bruce Berlin, standing in for Simpson, who injured his racket arm in the doubles. 6-2, 6-3.

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The organizers also said that they were negotiating with American John McEnroe, former Wimbledon champion and beaten finalist this year, and Sweden's sensational 17-year-old Mats Wilander, the French Open champion.

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McEnroe...all exhausted

## For Swiss crown

## Clerc crushes Vilas

GSTAAD, Switzerland. July 12 (Agence) — Jose-Luis Clerc proved equal to the searing heat and his first-seeded opponent Sunday, posting an easy three-set victory over fellow-Argentine Guillermo Vilas for the men's Swiss Open Tennis Championship title. West German Claudia Kohde triumphed over favored Virginia Ruzici of Romania, to gain the women's crown.

With temperatures hovering around one 30-degree Celsius (86 f) mark, Clerc, the 23-year-old second-seed, dominated from the first serve of his 6-1, 6-3, 6-2 victory. Vilas, who appeared to lose heart early in the match, never posed a threat.

Kohde, 19, primarily benefited from the mistakes of her opponent, whose strong forehand was wilder than usual. The West German, last year's winner of the \$100,000 event, managed to contain the 27-year-old Romanian, holder of the Swiss Open title for 1978 and 1980 in all but the second set, triumphing 7-5, 1-6, 7-6.

Clerc, leading 3-2 in the second set and holding advantage at deuce was penalized one point for arguing with the linesman who ruled that his ball, which hit on or near the out line, should be replayed.

In the doubles final, Americans Sandy Mayer and Ferdi Taygan made short work of Markus and Heinz Guenthardt, winning 6-3, 6-2. Second seeds Taygan, 25, and the 30-year-old Mayer, who was eliminated in the singles quarterfinals, clearly coordinated their play more than the fourth-seeded Swiss brothers.

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As Italians mustered, Germans squabbled

## Interval proved the turning point

MADRID, July 12 (AP) — The interval after the first half was the key to Italy's 3-1 World Cup final triumph over West Germany, with the Italians rebuilding their confidence after missing a penalty and the West Germans feuding over tactics, the two coaches indicated.

"We were shaken by a penalty miss. It was something that affected not only the player but the whole team," said Italian team manager Enzo Bearzot. "But the team gathered around Antonio Cabrini at the interval and cheered him up. They all vowed to come back in the second half with determination and the drive to win, and we did."

Bearzot said there was no question that the "morale and psychological unity" of the team was the key factor in Italy's triumph.

"It is the spirit of a team of a compact group of players, that has prevailed over our weakness. When you make such a miss in such a big game you feel the pressure, and we've overcome that," he said.

West German coach Jupp Derwall said he spent the interval arguing with veteran defender Uli Stielike. "He insisted that I move him out in front in the second half to give greater drive to our midfield. When I made the first change in the lineup, he protested visibly and kept on shouting for the whole second half," Derwall said.

"But I had already decided my tactic when I understand Antognoni would not play for Italy, and I felt they would play a defensive game. Playing Rummenigge from the start was risky, but I hoped he could give us an edge before not being able to continue." Derwall said however, that his team failed to produce the drive he expected in the first half, and Italy, came back with a strong second half to fully deserve the victory. "I am pleased with my team's overall performance and with its runners-up placing."

Bearzot said this was "obviously the happiest day in my life. I love soccer, it is my life. But I am happy in the first place for the players who have kept on coming despite the criticism and the ugly things that have been said about them."

"We were tense in the final, as you can understand. We were missing Antognoni, we had three players hurt from the start we had many things to be concerned with."

Bearzot said forward Francesco Graziani, substituted after several minutes of play, suffered a bad blow to his right collarbone. Defenders Claudio Gentile and Giuseppe Beroni soon were limping because of blows to their ankles, he said.

The 55-year-old coach, his skirt soaked with perspiration, was dancing with delight minutes before the end of Italy's triumph. He leapt from the bench and hugged coaches and reserve players while play was still in progress.

Bearzot waved to friends in the stand and signalled victory. Immediately after the match got over, his players engulfed him and raised him to their shoulders.

Italian captain, Dino Zoff, at 40 the oldest player to earn a World Cup winners' medal



Enzo Bearzot ... well on top.

was dignified as ever, but the excitement was too much for Giuseppe Bergomi, who back flipped and cartwheeled with delight.

The Italian team collapsed to the ground with relief and excitement at the end, but

recovered in time to make a chaotic lap of honor.

Photographers spilled onto the field, fighting with police in an effort to get pictures. But the Italians, holding the trophy high, were oblivious. After the excitement had died down a little, some of the Italian players left for the dressing room. But Paolo Rossi, scorer of the first Italian goal, went to the end of the stadium where most of the Italian fans were gathered and waved his won tribute for their support.

Derwall said afterwards that the Germans were tired after their grueling semifinal with France Thursday. "We could not get back the power we needed for victory," he said.

"Our defense was overtaken by their speed. Their defense was secure and counterattacked well. That was the way they played against Poland, Brazil and Argentina."

Asked about the referring of the Brazilian, Derwall said: "We are not interested in incriminating anybody. You can discuss the wisdom of some calls, but overall the level was fair."



(Wherphoto)  
ALL EXCITED: Italian stars Antonio Cabrini (left) and Claudio Gentile sit atop their teammates, who were all excited after Atalbetti netted Italy's third goal.

## Striker Rossi rises like the phoenix

MADRID, July 12 (AP) — From the ashes of a two-year suspension in a game-fixing scandal to the spotlight as the leading personality of the World Soccer Cup: That is the long way Italian striker Paolo Rossi has come in just two and a half months.

The 25-year-old Italian was the leading

**Rossi honored**  
MADRID, July 11 (R) — Italy's Paolo Rossi Sunday night carried off two major individual awards at the 1982 World Cup finals.

Rossi, the inspiration of an Italian team who won the Cup bagged the player of the tournament and top scorer awards.

Journalists voted him man of the finals for which he received the \$4,000 Golden Ball Trophy, while his six goals earned him the Golden Shoe Trophy worth \$3,700 from a sportswear firm.

Both awards also went to one player, Argentine's Mario Kempes, in the previous finals 1978.

The journalists' poll gave Rossi 437 points, followed by Falcao of Brazil with 252, Karl-Heinz Rummenigge of West Germany with 207 and Boniek of Poland with 179 points.

manager Enzo Bearzot, who spent the two years of Rossi's suspension stating that he wanted him for the Cup. His stand paid off.

The Italian manager was heavily criticized for his decision. Some critics argued that a player "out of the game for two years could not get in top form in just few weeks. Others said a player involved in a scandal did not deserve to play for his country."

"We have now preferred a more relaxed comeback, without the pressure of the World Cup," Trapattoni said. "But we know what Rossi means for a team and I fully understand

**India poised to save follow on**  
LONDON, July 12 (AP) — Utility man Kapil Dev blasted a hurricane unbeaten 93 as India were poised to follow on in the third Cricket Test against England at the Oval Monday.

Kapil Dev, overnight 28 not out, carried on from where he left out Saturday to hit India out of trouble. India, beginning the day at 284 for five, were propelled to 374 for five at the tea interval in the time play was possible before the break.

Bad light prevented play for three hours in the morning, and Kapil Dev seemed determined to compensate the spectators for their long wait. He hammered the four-pronged England pace attack, especially Botham for 16 runs in an over, and along with dapper wicketkeeper Syed Kirmani, who had pushed his score from 12 not out to 34 not out, posted 126-run for the sixth-wicket.

Kapil Dev raced to his 50 in just 47 balls,

Sunday, and proved that the star was still there, right where he belonged. He was the same Rossi who led Italy to an unexpected fourth place in Argentina, winning himself a \$6-million price tag.

"I've always had confidence in him. That's why I have waited for him," said Italian team

Rossi then joined the national team in its preparation for the trip to Spain and most of the press called the comeback premature. "Physically he was pretty good," said Italian team doctor Prof. Leonardo Vecchiet. "His weight, and his muscle build had not suffered from the long suspension because he is an agile, thin player who relies on speed rather than on sheer strength."

Vecchiet said Rossi missed the "physical contact with other player, but that is something you can pick up only playing. Lots of training will not fill the gap, so the only medicine for the player was to keep in shape and prepare for the Cup."

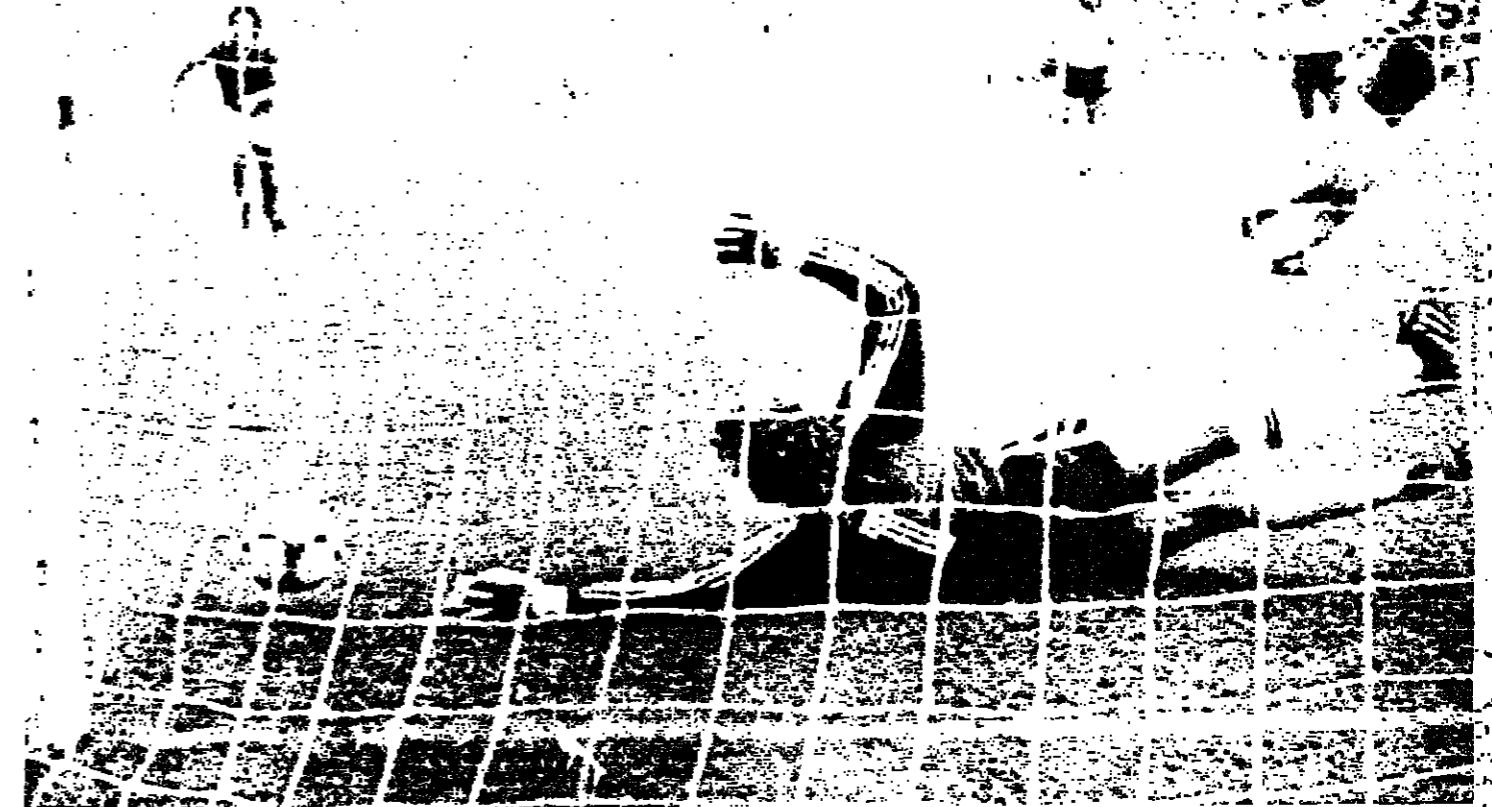
After a mediocre first round, in which he was stressing that he was still not in a condition to do well, Rossi proved it in the second round that Bearzot and Vecchiet had played their chips well.

He exploded with three goals against Brazil — it was only in 16 years any one had scored that many against the Brazilians — then he knocked in two against Poland in the semifinals and he opened the scoring in Italy's 3-1 triumph over West Germany in the final.

Rossi was the standout No. 1 star of the World Cup outshining such celebrated players as Zico of Brazil, Diego Maradona of Argentina and Zbigniew Boniek of Poland. As he returned to Italy, however, he said his main goal now was to relax and spend a few weeks with his wife Simonetta, who is expecting their first child in three months.

### Baseball results

American League			
Chicago	16	Toronto	7
Minnesota	7	Boston	3
Milwaukee	8	Kansas City	5
California	2	New York	1
Baltimore	8	Oakland	7
Cleveland	4	Seattle	3
Detroit	3	Texas	2
National League			
San Diego	6	New York	1
Philadelphia	4	Los Angeles	3
San Francisco	8	Montreal	7
Cincinnati	6	Chicago	5-9
Houston	4	St. Louis	2
Pittsburgh	3	Atlanta	1



WAY OFF THE MARK: West German goalkeeper Harald Schumacher stretches completely in a bid to prevent Antonio Cabrini's shot from the penalty spot from finding the mark, but the ball sailed harmlessly away.

## It was green, red and white all the way

MADRID, July 12 (Agencies) — The Spanish capital looked like Rome Sunday night as thousands of delirious fans spilled out of Santiago Bernabeu Stadium into the breezy summer night to celebrate Italy's victory.

"We are going to stay up all night and roam the city," said Italian Dario Muraro, who came from Ljubljana with six friends for the final. "The way we celebrate in Italy is to find water fountains and throw ourselves in," said Muraro, who wore matching dress with the red, green and white national colors.

The wide, tree-lined Paseo de Castellana avenue across from the Stadium was a sea of Italian national colors of green, red and white as fans of all ages shouldered huge flags and shouted "Italia, Italia" as they joined the mob.

Shouts of "Rossi, Rossi" carried into the air from passing, honking cars, most of them crammed with young people hanging out of windows and roof-tops.

Some soccer fans, who had already purchased replicas of the golden World Cup Trophy, holding it up triumphantly. Others, anticipating the Italian victory, wore t-shirts that read "Italia-Campeones (champions) '82."

Italy exploded into celebrations with fire crackers as soon as the final whistle sounded. In Rome, millions of jubilant Italians celebrated throughout the night. West Germans in the Adriatic resorts put patriotic aside and shared the infectious joy of their Italian hosts at beach parties and hotel gatherings.

People crowding Rome's Piazza Del Popolo to watch the match on a giant video screen were joined by car-loads of jubilant fans who took to the streets waving the Italian tricolor in noisy celebration. The fans sang, chanted and hammered rhythms on any available surface immediately the final whistle blew in Madrid. Many of them dived into

fountains.

Authorities gave up counting the number of overloaded cars involved in minor accidents driven by fans. Italian Prime Minister Giovanni Spadolini, who has just survived a year of turbulent disagreement in his five-party coalition, was quick to underline the lessons of the national squad's victory: "It is reward of entrepreneurship, of courage, of initiative and of imagination," he said.

Meanwhile, Naples, Italy's problem city, drowned its poverty and problems in a riot of celebration. Residents of densely-populated slum quarters hauled down the weeks washing that normally festoons the narrow streets and ran up thousands of green, red and white Italian flags.

From barefoot toddlers to stooping grandparents, the population joined in impromptu street parties surrounded by a deafening din of car horns, trumpets and pan-pid percussion.

Hastily-printed notices with black borders appeared everywhere in shop windows proclaiming "the death of German football in Madrid on July 11, 1982."

A senior Western diplomat, who passed through Naples before the World Cup victory commented: "A win will almost certainly give more political stability to Italy. Every nation needs to have something go right, and football is of course very important to Italians, not just as a game."

Straight after Italy's third goal the fireworks began exploding and Neapolitans started piling into family cars for a motorcade along the waterfront. Ships in the harbor sounded their sirens and in traditionally Spanish quarters of the city people danced the Tarantella (an Italian dance). Police made no attempt to enforce traffic regulations.

Firecrackers were let off up and down the streets of East Berlin after Italy beat West Germany. "Actually we'd bought them in



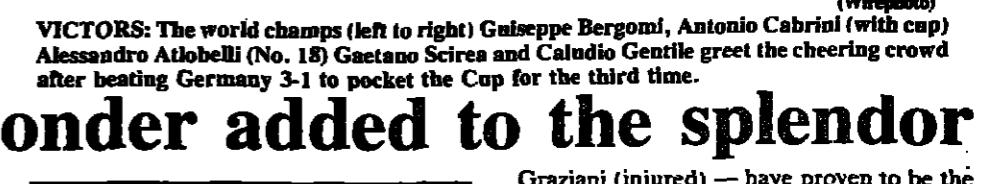
### Pertini swept by the frenzy

MADRID, Spain, July 12 (AP) — Sandro Pertini, Italy's frail 86-year-old president, embodied the patriotic fervor and passion of a World Cup soccer final as he leaped to his feet each time the Italians scored on their way to a third title.

"Brava, brava," Pertini shouted from his stadium seat, ignoring Spanish King Juan Carlos and other top government leaders as he laughed and waved his arms when the Italian side ignited in the second half for a 3-1 victory over West Germany on Sunday.

The president's delight was a small part of the frenzy gripping the packed 110,800-seat Santiago Bernabeu Stadium, where the Italian fans waved national flags while chanting "Italia" and "Azzurri" — ("blue," the team color).

Italian President Sandro Pertini presented team manager and fell-pipe-smoker Enzo Bearzot with one of his most prized pipes as a token of his esteem.



VICTORS: The world champs (left to right) Giuseppe Bergomi, Antonio Cabrini (with cap), Alessandro Atalbetti (No. 15), Gaetano Scirea and Claudio Gentile greet the cheering crowd after beating Germany 3-1 to pocket the Cup for the third time.

They still cannot believe it," said striker Klaus Fischer. "I was so close to becoming a world champion, a title I will miss in my collection as a soccer professional. This will be only a dream now," said the 32-year-old goateed from Cologne.

Fischer said the German team did not have enough physical reserves to make switches. "We had no more reserves to go flat out after Thursday's exhausting semifinal against France," said Fischer.

They have three excellent players in Conti,

the best player in the world Cup, in my opinion. Scirea, who moves unobtrusively throughout a game but is a fine professional, and Antognoni, who could not play Sunday through injury.

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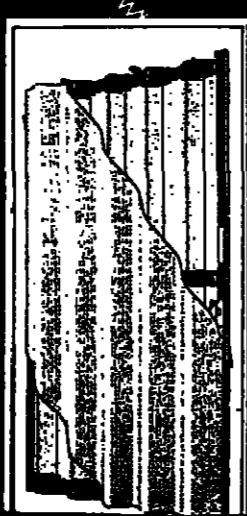
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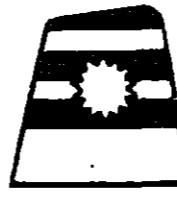
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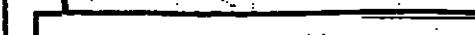
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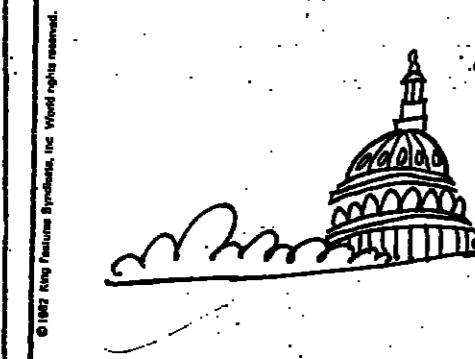
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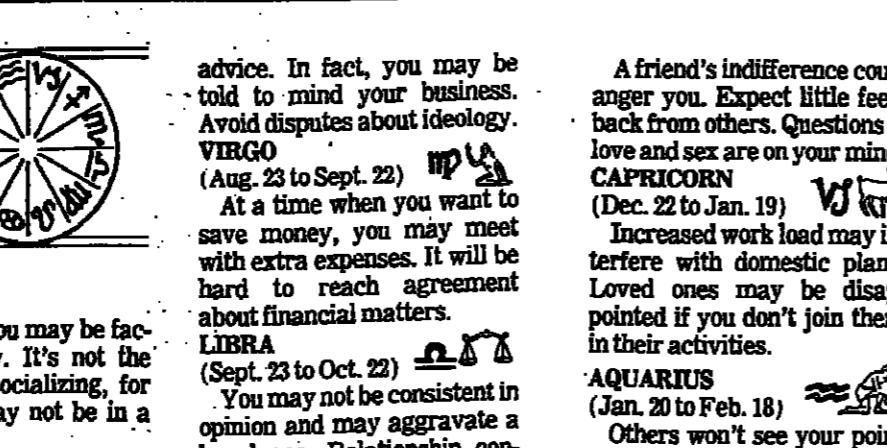
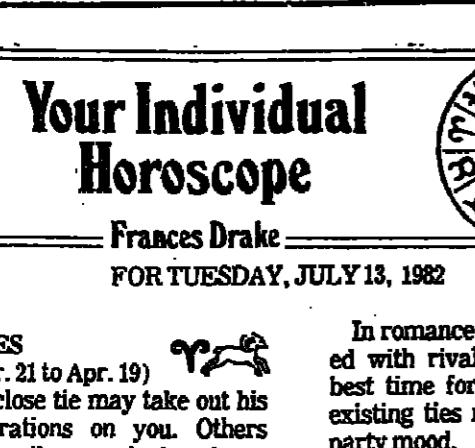
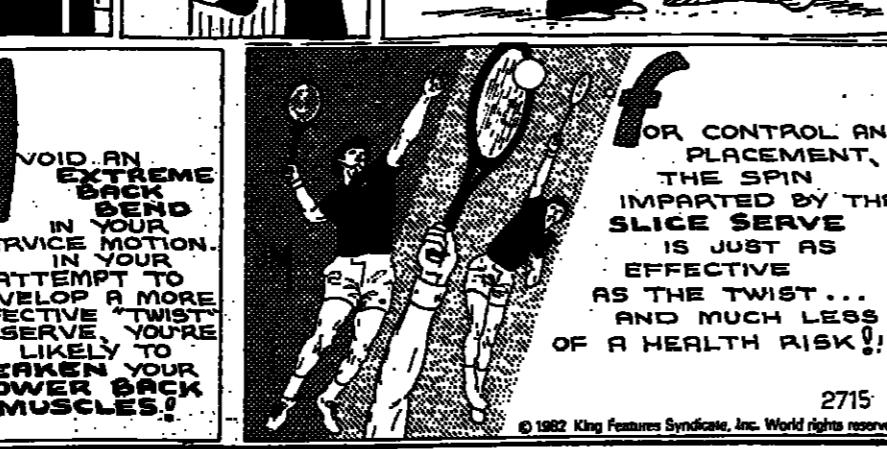
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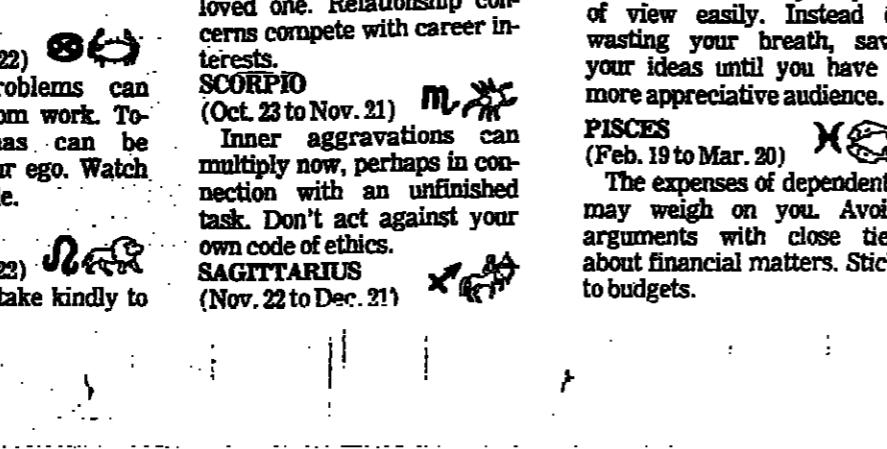
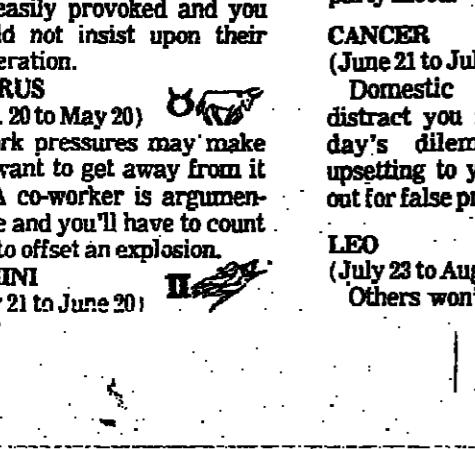
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## Poland shuts union's radio

WARSAW, July 12 (AP) — The Polish authorities have closed down "Radio Solidarnosc" operated by the banned independent trade union Solidarity and arrested seven persons in connection with the affair, Polish television reported.

Amongst those arrested were the underground station's announcer Irena Romaszewska and Belgian Roger Noel, who was in Poland to deliver medicine and medical equipment for Solidarity detainees.

The television broadcast Sunday pictures of the pirate station, seized on June 8. Radio Solidarity operated from the top of a lift shaft in an apartment block close to the airport.

Television viewers also heard part of the radio station's first program beginning with the first words of an updated resistance song protesting the Nazi occupation that had been broadcast April 12 at 9:00 p.m. The first "experimental" program was followed by eight others, but reception became poorer as the station broadcast on the same FM frequency as a pop-music station.

Since June 8, rumors of the arrest of those working at Radio Solidarity circulated as their programs disappeared from the airwaves. Polish television first referred to the affair last Wednesday when it mentioned two series of arrests of the pirate radio's team.

The television reported that among material seized at Radio Solidarity police found an FM transmitter hidden inside equipment for measuring blood oxygenation levels. The radio operators had to change premises every week.

The head of Radio Solidarity was Zbigniew Romaszewski, a local Solidarity leader married to the station's announcer. Union sources said he managed to escape the police raids in which his wife was arrested.

According to underground press reports, pirate radio stations also broadcast in Gdansk and Poznan, and unconfirmed reports mention others in Krakow and Wroclaw.

The broadcasts, most of which were at least partially drowned by jamming, carried news of opposition plans by activists of the suspended trade union Solidarity, including demonstrations.

The television exposé, broadcast just before the World Cup final from Madrid and therefore clearly aimed at as wide an audience as possible, said: "There will be no more words on the air from this radio station calling for demonstrations and strikes."

## U.S. guards turn back Haitian boat

MIAMI, July 12 (AP) — A leaky sailboat carrying eight Haitians to the United States was halted by the U.S. Coast Guard in the windward passage. The fifth boat stopped since the government's refugee interdiction effort began last October, officials say.

The Haitians, six men and two women, were plucked from five-foot seas near Cuba and returned to their homeland, the Coast Guard said Sunday. The cutter crew sighted the 18-foot wooden vessel 35 nautical miles southeast of Guantánamo Bay, Cuba, early Friday and summoned the cutter chase, which patrols the windward passage between Cuba and Haiti for Haitian boats.

U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service officials and Coast Guard crewmen "determined the Haitians were attempting to immigrate to the (United States) illegally," said Petty Officer Greg Robinson of the Coast Guard's Miami station.

The weekend interdiction was the fifth since the Reagan administration ordered the Coast Guard to turn back U.S.-bound refugee vessels last Oct. 10, but it is the first in several months.

In the year prior to the interdiction policy, an average of 1,259 undocumented Haitians landed on Florida shores each month. Shortly after the interdiction policy, immigration officials estimated that average had dropped to less than 50 a week.

The weekend interdiction follows a June ruling by U.S. District Judge Eugene Spellman, who said the Reagan administration's year-old policy of detaining all illegal aliens was improperly implemented. Spellman ordered on June 18 that the approximately 1,800 Haitians now in federal custody should be released on "further notice."

The government has appealed that ruling. Associate Attorney General Rudolph Giuliani said in announcing the appeal that Spellman's order will invite a new wave of Caribbean refugees to the United States. Government prosecutors said that between 5,000 and 40,000 Haitians now in the Bahamas would attempt to enter the United States.

Spellman has granted INS the authority to detain all Haitians who sneak into Florida within the next three months.

Michael Fagan, the 30-year-old man arrested at the palace on Friday, has been remanded in custody until July 19.

Police Sunday named a senior officer to lead an inquiry into the palace break-ins.

Sir David McNee, the head of the London police force, appointed one of his assistant commissioners, John Dellow, 51, to investigate the episode and make recommendations about protecting the palace, which has seen several other security breaches in recent months.

"On the pretense of bringing cigarettes,

the footman entered the bedroom and the man was detained."

The Daily Express report quoted an unnamed senior detective as saying: "It is the most incredible story of how someone can walk in off the street and end up in the queen's bedroom."

"The queen was very brave. By being calm she did not alarm the man — or he would have panicked and it might have been a completely different story."

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